## Proposed AB 32 Cost of Implementation Fee Regulation

Public Workshop
California Air Resources Board
August 25, 2009
Sacramento

### Proposed AB 32 Cost of Implementation Fee Regulation

# Welcome and Introduction

ccworkshops@arb.ca.gov

http://www.arb.ca.gov/adminfee/adminfee.htm

#### **Workshop Objectives**

- Review Fee background
- Discuss process and revised timeline
- Discuss proposed changes to the proposed Fee Regulation
  - Electricity
- Discuss other possible changes
  - Point of regulation of transportation fuels
  - Annual billing cycle
- Discuss effects of delay of implementation
  - Revised costs and Fee estimates

## Proposed AB 32 Cost of Implementation Fee Regulation

**Review Fee Background** 

### Fee Background

- Authorized by AB 32, HSC section 38597
- Included in Scoping Plan/approved by Board
- Collected revenues shall be used to administer and implement AB 32
  - ARB and other State agencies
  - Support Scoping Plan
  - Repay start-up loans for ARB and Cal/EPA

### Fee Background

#### **History**

- Board considered Fee regulation in June
  - Comments about imported electricity
  - Staff continue to work with stakeholders

### **Updated Timeline**

September 25, 2009 Board Hearing to consider revised regulation

(Diamond Bar)

June1, 2009\* 2008 data under existing Mandatory Reporting

Regulation due

Fall, 2009 Notice 15-Day changes to regulation

Winter, 2009 Final regulatory package submitted to Office of

Administrative Law

Spring, 2010 Regulation becomes effective

\*Note:

Data required by Fee Regulation not due until after regulation is effective.

### **Today's Discussion**

- Proposed Changes
  - Electricity
- Possible Changes
  - Point of Regulation for Transportation Fuels
  - Annual Billing Cycle
  - Delay in Implementation

## Proposed AB 32 Cost of Implementation Fee Regulation

### Proposed Modification Electricity

## **Electricity - Proposed Change**

#### Switch to a "First Deliverer" approach

- Equal treatment of all electricity deliverers
  - Covers electricity when it is delivered to the California grid
    - In State: when electricity is delivered to the busbar
    - Imported: when electricity is delivered to the "first California point of delivery" for consumption in California

#### "Ripple Effects"

- No fees on fuels for electricity generation
- Additional entities subject to the fee
  - California electricity generating facilities
  - Publicly owned natural gas utilities
  - Users of coke and refinery gas
- Cogeneration facilities would be treated as industrial facilities

#### "Ripple Effect" on Fuels

- No fee on fuels for electricity generation
  - Natural gas utilities & intra-state pipelines, pay fee on gas delivered except for electrical generators (EG)
  - Producer-consumers of onsite and associated gas, and interstate pipeline customers pay per therm except for EG
  - Facilities burning coal, coke, or refinery gas pay fees on fuels/emissions except for EG

#### **Fee Calculation**

- Fee is based on amount of electricity delivered to California's transmission/ distribution system
- Fee rate per MWh for each source is the product of an emission factor and the Common Carbon Cost
- Default emission factor (0.5 MTCO<sub>2</sub>/MWh) for unspecified sources unchanged

#### Reporting

- First deliverers report MWh delivered during the reporting year
- Report directly to ARB using the mandatory reporting tool
- For 2008, data has already been reported
- Specified source emission factors calculated as proposed in June

## Proposed AB 32 Cost of Implementation Fee Regulation

## Possible Modification Transportation Fuels

#### **Transportation Fuels**

#### **Possible Changes**

- Current point of regulation: Fee based on fuel produced by refineries and imports—they are liable for the fee
- Point of regulation could be moved to location where fuel is removed from bulk storage by licensed suppliers (i.e. position holders at the rack)
  - Same entities currently subject to BOE reporting

#### **Transportation Fuels**

## **Effects of Possible Changes Fee Calculation and Liability**

- Fee would be based on quantity of finished
   California gasoline and California diesel
   (including red-dye diesel) sold in the reporting
   year and the applicable fuel emission factor
- Fee would still be collected annually consistent with other sectors in the regulation (no change)

#### **Transportation Fuels**

#### **Possible Changes**

- Reporting
  - Report all gallons of gas and diesel supplied in the State
  - Report annually
  - Report directly to ARB using the mandatory reporting tool
    - Data reported would include administrative information and total gallons
    - Based on the data reported to BOE

## Proposed AB 32 Cost of Implementation Fee Regulation

## Possible Modification Annual Billing Cycle

### **Annual Billing Cycle**

#### **Possible Change**

- Change annual collection period from spring to fall
  - Fees would be determined after the Budget sets Revenue Requirement
  - Provides better alignment with State fiscal year

## **Annual Billing Cycle**

#### **Possible Annual Schedule**

- June: All data reported to ARB for prior year
- December: Data verification completed
- State Budget approved (July Sept.)
- ARB sends Fee Determination Notice to Affected Entities
  - 30 days after Budget approval
- Affected entities remit payment to ARB
  - 60 days after receipt of Fee Determination Notice

#### **Process for 2009 Data**

June 2010: Report 2009 data to ARB

Dec. 2010: Verified data to ARB "July-ish"
State
Budget
Passed

Fall 2011: ARB sends invoices

Fall 2011: Remit fees to ARB

#### **AB 32 Cost of Implementation Fee**

Possible Delay of Implementation

## Possible Delay in Implementation of Fee Regulation

- ARB may be unable to collect Fee in fiscal year 2009/2010
- ARB and Cal/EPA fiscal years 2009/2010 funding would come from \$35 million BCRF loan
- Loans from fiscal years 2007/2008 and 2008/2009 will continue to accrue interest
- Additional principal and interest will increase the Required Revenue amount the first years of the program

## Breakdown of Start-up Costs (if fees note collected in 2009/10)

#### **2007/2008 Fiscal Year**

- \$ 8.5M Air Pollution Control Fund (no repayment required)
- \$15.2M Loan from Motor Vehicle Account (ARB)
- \$ 0.3M Loan from Motor Vehicle Account (Cal/EPA)

#### 2008/2009 Fiscal Year

\$ 32.0M Loan from Beverage Container Recycling Fund (ARB and Cal/EPA)

#### **2009/2010 Fiscal Year**

\$ 35.0M Budgeted Loan from Beverage Container (ARB and Cal/EPA)

Recycling Fund

## Revised Loan Repayment (if fees note collected in 2009/10)

Payment Due Date	Original Amount Due (\$Millions)	New Amount Due (\$Millions)	Change (\$Millions)
6/30/10	\$13.7		(\$13.7)
6/30/11	\$14.0	\$26.9	\$12.9
6/30/12	\$13.8	\$27.0	\$13.2
6/30/13	\$13.2	\$26.3	\$13.1
6/30/14		\$14.0	\$14.0
Total	\$54.7	\$94.2	\$39.5

## Total Revenue Required FY 10-11 (Preliminary-without 2009/10 collection)

- Total Revenue Required \$63.1 million
  - Annual Program Costs \$36.2 million(based on 2009/2010 budget)
  - Debt Repayment \$26.9 million

## Sector-Specific Fee Estimates Preliminary based on TRR=\$63.1M

Emissions Source	Emissions (Million MTCO <sub>2</sub> E)	Estimated Fee (Million)	Share of Costs by Emissions Source (%)
Refinery Process Emissions	33.9	\$5.1	8.2
Gasoline	143.4	\$22.2	34.8
Diesel	42.8	\$6.5	10.4
Natural Gas	124.5	\$19.2	30.2
Associated Gas	3.2	\$0.5	0.8
Cement	8.4	\$1.2	2.0
Non-Cement Coal Use	5.7	\$0.9	1.4
Electricity (in-state and imported)	49.6	\$7.5	12.1
Total	411.7	\$63.1	100.0

Note: Emissions data from 2006 ARB Emissions Inventory, using , all other entries based on ARB calculations.

## Costs per Unit Product Preliminary (FY 10-11)

Product	Program Cost	
Natural Gas (\$/therm)	0.00088	
Gasoline & Diesel (\$/gallon)	0.0018	
Cement Manufacturers (\$/ton)	0.088	
Electricity (\$/MWh)	0.088	
Coal (\$/short ton)	0.35	
Approximate Cost per MTCO <sub>2</sub> E	\$0.155	

#### **Questions or Comments?**

Jon Costantino, Manager Climate Change Planning Section (916) 324-0931

Lead Staff: Jeannie Blakeslee

(916) 445-8286

**Legal Questions** 

Bob Jenne Assistant Chief Counsel

(916) 322-3762

Holly Stout Staff Counsel

(916) 445-5515

#### Thank you for your Feedback!

ccworkshops@arb.ca.gov