



# Air Resources Board



Mary D. Nichols, Chairman

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Edmund G. Brown Jr.  
Governor

Matthew Rodriguez  
Secretary for  
Environmental Protection

**MAILED**  
10.9.14 Am

October 8, 2014

Mr. Jon Klassen  
San Joaquin Valley Air Pollution Control District  
1990 E. Gettysburg Avenue  
Fresno, California 93726

Dear Mr. Klassen:

The purpose of this letter is to formalize the roles and responsibilities of both the California Air Resources Board (ARB) and local monitoring organizations (MO) that are under the auspices of ARB's Primary Quality Assurance Organization (PQAO) to ensure compliance with State and federal air monitoring requirements.

As defined in the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's (U.S. EPA) Title 40 Code of Federal Regulations (40 CFR) Part 58, a PQAO is a monitoring organization or a coordinated aggregation of such organizations that is responsible for a set of stations that monitors the same pollutant(s) and for which data quality assessments can logically be pooled. Each criteria pollutant sampler/monitor at a monitoring station in the State and Local Air Monitoring Stations network must be associated with one, and only one, PQAO.

ARB is the governmental agency delegated under federal law with the authority and responsibility for collecting ambient air quality data as directed by the Clean Air Act. The ambient air monitoring network in California is operated by a combination of ARB and local MOs. It is critical that ARB and local MOs work together, through formalized roles and responsibilities, to collect consistent and reliable ambient air quality data.

Under ARB's PQAO, ARB and MOs should strive to collaboratively address the following common factors to the extent practical:

- a) Operation by a common team of field operators according to a common set of procedures.

*The energy challenge facing California is real. Every Californian needs to take immediate action to reduce energy consumption.  
For a list of simple ways you can reduce demand and cut your energy costs, see our website: <http://www.arb.ca.gov>.*

California Environmental Protection Agency

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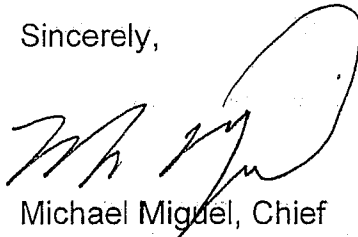
- b) Use of a common Quality Assurance Project Plan and Standard Operating Procedures for State and federally mandated air monitoring projects.
- c) Common calibration facilities and standards.
- d) Oversight by a common quality assurance organization.
- e) Support by a common management, laboratory, or headquarters.

In order to address these common factors, ARB has worked collaboratively with the San Joaquin Valley Air Pollution Control District (District) and U.S. EPA to define each agency's roles and responsibilities with regard to the operation of the State's ambient air monitoring network (see attachment). The goal of the roles and responsibilities document is to ensure the generation of high quality, legally defensible data in a collaborative manner.

ARB appreciates the collaborative efforts of the District to define the roles and responsibilities and looks forward to working with them to ensure their effective implementation.

Please contact Mr. Patrick Rainey at (916) 327-4756 or [prainey@arb.ca.gov](mailto:prainey@arb.ca.gov) or myself at (916) 322-0960 or [mmiguel@arb.ca.gov](mailto:mmiguel@arb.ca.gov), if you have any questions.

Sincerely,



Michael Miguel, Chief  
Quality Management Branch  
Monitoring and Laboratory Division

Attachment

cc. See next page.

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cc. Seyed Sadredin, Air Pollution Control Officer  
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Dr. Michael T. Benjamin, Chief  
Monitoring and Laboratory Division

Patrick Rainey, Manager  
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Maria Salomon  
Monitoring and Laboratory Division

## Attachment

### PRIMARY QUALITY ASSURANCE ORGANIZATION ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AIR RESOURCES BOARD AND SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY AIR POLLUTION CONTROL DISTRICT

Five common factors have been identified by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA) that should be considered in defining a Primary Quality Assurance Organization (PQAO). Under the Air Resources Board (ARB) PQAO, ARB and monitoring organizations (MOs), will strive to collaboratively address the following common factors to the extent practical. ARB has defined the roles and responsibilities of ARB and MOs within ARB's PQAO in regard to operation of the ambient air monitoring network in order to ensure the generation of high quality, legally defensible data.

1. Operation by a common team of field operators or according to a common set of procedures

ARB recognizes the unique air monitoring challenges that face California and that field operations by a common team may not be feasible. ARB and MOs acknowledge the need to strive for uniformity of procedures, thus both parties agree to work together toward employing consistent and reliable field operations.

ARB Responsibilities:

- a) Maintain and disseminate a Quality Management Plan (QMP). ARB will regularly request input from MOs within ARB's PQAO and agrees to review and update the QMP as needed. ARB will communicate updates to MOs accordingly.
- b) Review and approve alternative QMPs prepared by MOs seeking ARB and/or U.S. EPA approval.
- c) Maintain a PQAO contact list and working webpage to disseminate information.
- d) Serve as a liaison between MOs within ARB's PQAO.
- e) Provide adequate training on key air monitoring fundamentals related to operations, maintenance, quality assurance/quality control, and data management procedures.
- f) Facilitate Ambient Monitoring Technical Advisory Committee (AMTAC) meetings and information updates. Topics may include field, laboratory, quality assurance, and data management related items.
- g) Participate in the California Air Pollution Control Officers Association (CAPCOA) air monitoring committee meetings and other informational forums.

San Joaquin Valley Air Pollution Control District (APCD) Responsibilities:

- a) Utilize and follow ARB's QMP. Any deviations from ARB's QMP will be specified in an addendum and submitted to ARB for review and approval.
- b) Provide a supervisory level (or designee if non-supervisory level) PQAO point-of- contact to ARB. The PQAO contact will be added to a list serve to allow for effective and timely dissemination of information.
- c) Participate in ARB and U.S. EPA sponsored ambient air monitoring training.
- d) Participate in AMTAC meetings and review information updates.
- e) Participate in CAPCOA Monitoring Committee meetings and other informational forums.

2. Use of a common Quality Assurance Project Plan (QAPP) and Standard Operating Procedures (SOP) for state and federally mandated air monitoring projects.

ARB Responsibilities:

- a) Maintain and disseminate an ARB and/or U.S. EPA QAPP for state and federally mandated air monitoring projects or programs.
- b) Maintain and disseminate SOPs for monitoring and analysis. These SOPs may also include forms (i.e., check sheets, calibration forms, maintenance forms, etc.).
- c) Provide notification of updates/revisions, as they occur, to ARB's QAPPs and SOPs via the PQAO point-of-contact list.
- d) Review and approve alternative QAPPs and SOPs prepared by MOs.

San Joaquin Valley APCD Responsibilities:

- a) Utilize and follow ARB's QAPPs for meteorological, particulate matter (PM10, PM2.5), ozone (O3), nitrogen dioxide (NO2), and carbon monoxide (CO). Any deviations from ARB's QAPPs will be specified in an addendum and submitted to ARB for review and approval. [Note: Operation of the Photochemical Assessment Monitoring Stations Network will be conducted according to approved procedures]
- b) Utilize and follow ARB or other ARB approved SOPs for PM10, PM2.5, O3, NO2, CO, and meteorological air monitoring projects. Any deviations from approved SOPs will be specified in an addendum and submitted to ARB for review and approval.
- c) District management will review ARB's document repository at [http://www.arb.ca.gov/aaqm/qa/pqao/repository/qm\\_docs.htm](http://www.arb.ca.gov/aaqm/qa/pqao/repository/qm_docs.htm) on an established schedule to ensure that all quality management documents utilized by MO are accurately represented and consistent with operating practices. MO must notify ARB of any changes as they occur.

- d) Make available to ARB a record or list of quality management documents (QMP, QAPP, SOP, training plan, etc.) utilized by San Joaquin Valley APCD's ambient air monitoring network.

If San Joaquin Valley APCD conducts a special purpose monitoring program funded by U.S. EPA, the MO will seek quality assurance assistance from U.S. EPA or ARB's Quality Management Branch. Such monitoring is required to be covered by quality assurance documents prior to sample collection.

3. Common calibration facilities and standards

MOs within ARB's PQAO are encouraged to utilize the services provided by ARB's Standards Laboratory for certifications, calibrations, and verifications. Organizations choosing to utilize external calibration facilities or vendor produced standard materials will provide documentation of traceability upon request by ARB or U.S. EPA.

ARB Responsibilities:

- a) Provide timely certification, calibration, and verification services that meet or exceed Title 40 Code of Federal Regulations (40 CFR) Part 58 requirements via ARB's Standards Laboratory upon request.

San Joaquin Valley APCD Responsibilities:

- a) Utilize ARB's Standards Laboratory services for O3 transfer standards and compressed gas cylinders, as needed.
- b) Utilize outside vendors for all other certification, calibration, and verification services, including for low and high flow calibration, relative humidity, temperature, and barometric pressure devices.
- c) Maintain a schedule and record of certification dates and a record of traceability to NIST that are available to ARB or U.S. EPA upon request.

Additionally, ARB may provide equipment acceptance testing, repair, and field calibration services to San Joaquin Valley APCD upon prior or mutual agreement, which may depend upon budget feasibility and staff availability.

4. Oversight by a common quality assurance organization

ARB Responsibilities:

- a) Identify pollutants that are included in ARB's PQAO.

- b) Conduct annual Performance Evaluation (PE) Audits of MO for meteorological, O<sub>3</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, CO parameters and semi-annual flow rate audits for PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub> as required in 40 CFR Part 58, Appendix A, including Sections 3.2.2 and 3.2.4.
- c) Conduct annual siting evaluations at each air monitoring station to determine compliance with 40 CFR Part 58, Appendix E, and consistency with current Air Quality System (AQS) pollutants.
- d) If an instrument or analyzer is found to be outside acceptable limits, ARB will initiate an Air Quality Data Action (AQDA). The AQDA will request the MO to correct the identified deficiencies and ensure associated ambient air data are verified to be good quality data. To ensure compliance, ARB will conduct a re-audit to verify the corrective action once the problem has been resolved and review data in AQS to ensure any recommended data action has been taken (i.e., flagging, invalidation, etc.).
- e) Conduct technical systems audits (TSA) of all MOs within ARB's PQAO on a schedule of every 3-5 years.
- f) Maintain a Corrective Action Notification (CAN) database, to be used by monitoring agencies to report operational problems, instrument malfunctions, and/or any items needing corrective action or investigation. ARB will follow-up to verify that appropriate action was taken to close the CAN and perform an annual review of the CAN database for systematic issues.
- g) Provide procedures and criteria for data acceptability and corrective action determination.
- h) Provide procedures and criteria for data verification and validation to be performed prior to upload to AQS.
- i) Provide training on data verification and validation procedures as part of the PQAO Air Monitoring Training.
- j) Upload MO validated data (filter-based PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub>) to AQS within 90 days following the end of each quarter.
- k) Perform post-AQS screening of submitted data to identify any issues.
- l) Perform annual certification of data (filter-based PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub>) for which ARB has AQS submittal authority by May 1<sup>st</sup> of each year.
- m) Perform an annual evaluation of the statistical summaries of quality assurance and quality control data for all MOs in ARB's PQAO and distribute results.

San Joaquin Valley APCD Responsibilities:

- a) Review and verify pollutants on an annual basis that are included in ARB's PQAO.
- b) Participate in criteria pollutant and particulate PE audits (meteorological, PM<sub>10</sub>, PM<sub>2.5</sub>, O<sub>3</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, and CO) conducted by ARB.
- c) Participate in U.S. EPA required technical system audits conducted either by ARB or U.S. EPA.
- d) Utilize and follow ARB or ARB approved procedures to validate meteorological, continuous PM<sub>10</sub> and PM<sub>2.5</sub>, O<sub>3</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, and CO air data quality against ARB or

U.S. EPA established acceptance criteria prior to upload to AQS. Any deviation to ARB's procedures will be specified in an addendum and submitted to ARB for review and approval.

- e) Upload MO validated data (meteorological, continuous PM10 and PM2.5, O3, NO2, and CO) to AQS in an AQS compatible format within 90 days following the end of each quarter.
- f) Provide documentation to ARB stating data validation was performed for filter-based PM10 and PM2.5.
- g) Perform post-AQS screening of submitted data to identify any issues.
- h) Participate in data verification and validation training provided by ARB and/or U.S. EPA.
- i) Review data in AQS on a quarterly basis to verify accuracy and completeness (AMP 255 and 430 reports).
- j) Review data in AQS (AMP 600 and 450 NC reports) on an annual basis to verify accuracy and completeness of data for certification purposes.
- k) Perform annual certification of data by May 1st of each year.
- l) Utilize ARB's CAN process to report instrument malfunctions, operational problems, impending data actions in U.S. EPA's AQS, and/or any items needing corrective action or investigation within 45 days of determination of issue. Management will use appropriate discretion to determine issues deemed to be anomalous versus routine occurrences.
- m) Resolve AQDAs, CANs, and TSA findings, and develop corrective action plan as appropriate, within 45 days of issuance.
- n) Utilize the CAN process to communicate to ARB when data have been altered or modified after submittal so ARB can review the justification and adjust data in AQS accordingly.

Data Collected from Special Purpose Monitoring (SPM) sites using a Federal Reference Method, Federal Equivalent Method, or Approved Regional Method should be evaluated against the requirements in 40 CFR Part 58.11, 58.12, and Appendix A; and submitted to AQS according to 40 CFR Part 58.16, as applicable.

5. Support by a common management, laboratory or headquarters

Operating California's complex ambient air monitoring network requires ARB to work collaboratively with each MO. In order to accurately assess the MO's monitoring network, both parties will document and evaluate potential or scheduled modifications to the air monitoring network.

ARB Responsibilities:

- a) Participate in annual meeting/teleconference during the network review period to discuss ARB's PQAO monitoring network status.



- b) Provide laboratory analytical support as required (i.e., PM2.5 and PM10 mass analysis, etc.) upon prior or mutual agreement.

San Joaquin Valley APCD Responsibilities:

- a) Coordinate all site changes (i.e., openings, closures, relocations), not mentioned in the Annual Network Plan (ANP) to ARB. Notify ARB of anticipated changes before they occur and obtain prior approval before executing it, barring exceptional circumstances.
- b) Participate in ARB's PQAO monitoring network status meetings/teleconferences.
- c) Provide sample return and proper documentation of field sample collection activities (i.e., chain-of-custody, sample collection dates and times, etc.) within established timeframes.

If MO submits Annual Network Plans directly to U.S. EPA, a copy will also be provided to ARB's Air Quality Planning and Science Division for statewide network assessment purposes. MO will also notify ARB when draft ANP is released for public comment.

If circumstances should arise that prevent either ARB and/or San Joaquin Valley APCD from meeting the above mentioned responsibilities, the agencies will work collaboratively to ensure that the common goal of generating legally and scientifically defensible data throughout the PQAO monitoring network is met. As needed, the agencies will work with U.S. EPA Region 9 to assist in meeting PQAO requirements.