State of California  
AIR RESOURCES BOARD

EXECUTIVE ORDER DE-18-001

Pursuant to the authority vested in the California Air Resources Board (CARB) by Health and Safety Code, Division 26, Part 5, Chapter 2; and pursuant to the authority vested in the undersigned by Health and Safety Code sections 39515 and 39616 and Executive Order G-14-012;

This action relates to Verification under sections 2700 through 2711 of title 13 of the California Code of Regulations:

Safety Power Incorporated  
FOx® System Diesel Particulate Filter

CARB has reviewed the request by Safety Power Incorporated for verification of the FOx® System diesel particulate filter (DPF). Based on an evaluation of the data provided, and pursuant to the terms and conditions specified below, the Executive Officer of CARB hereby finds that the FOx® System reduces emissions of diesel particulate matter (PM) consistent with a Level 3 device (greater than or equal to 85 percent reductions) (California Code of Regulations (CCR), title 13, sections 2702 (f) and (g) and section 2708) and complies with the CARB January 1, 2009, NO2 limit (CCR, title 13, section 2702 (f) and section 2706 (a)). Accordingly, the Executive Officer determines that the system merits verification and, subject to the terms and conditions specified below, classifies the FOx® System as a Level 3 Plus system, for use with stationary prime and emergency standby generators and prime and emergency standby pumps using engine families listed in Attachment 1.

This verification is subject to the following terms and conditions:

- The engine must be used in a stationary application associated with prime or emergency standby generators or pumps.
- The engine is greater than 50 hp and model year 1996 or newer, certified to nonroad diesel engine emission standards Tier 1, Tier 2, Tier 3, Tier 4i with a rated horse power between 50 and 75 or over 750, or Tier 4 Alt 20% NOx and PM, and having the engine family names listed in Attachment 1.
- The engine must be a certified off-road engine meeting 0.2 grams per brake horsepower (g/bhp-hr) diesel PM or less based on certification or in-use emissions testing (as tested on an appropriate steady-state certification cycle outlined in the CARB off-road regulations – similar to ISO 8178 D2).
- The engine must be in its original certified configuration.
- The engine must not employ exhaust gas recirculation.
- The engine must not have a pre-existing oxidation catalyst.
- The engine must not have a pre-existing diesel particulate filter.
- The engine must not have a pre-existing selective catalytic reduction system.
• The engine must be four-stroke.
• The engine can be turbocharged or naturally-aspirated.
• The engine must be certified in California.
• Safety Power Incorporated must review actual operating conditions (duty cycle, baseline emissions, exhaust temperature profiles, and engine backpressure) prior to retrofitting an engine with the FOx® System to ensure compatibility.
• The engine should be well maintained and not consume lubricating oil at a rate greater than that specified by the engine manufacturer.
• The product must not be operated with fuel additives, as defined in section 2701 of title 13, of the CCR, unless explicitly verified for use with fuel additive(s).
• The product must not be used with any other systems or engine modifications without CARB and manufacturer approval.
• Other terms and conditions are specified below.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parameter</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Application</td>
<td>Stationary Prime and Emergency Standby Power Generation and Stationary Prime and Emergency Standby Pumping</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engine Type</td>
<td>Diesel, with or without turbocharger, without Exhaust-Gas Recirculation (EGR), mechanically or electronically controlled, certified off-road engines meeting 0.2 g/bhp-hr diesel PM or less based on certification or in-use emission testing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimum Exhaust Temperature for Filter Regeneration</td>
<td>The engine must operate at the load level required to achieve 400 degrees Celsius (°C) for a minimum of 30 minutes. Operation at lower temperatures is allowed, but only for a limited duration, as specified below.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maximum Consecutive Minutes Operating Below Passive Regeneration Temperature</td>
<td>300 Minutes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Cold Start and 30 Minute Idle Sessions before Regeneration Required</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of Hours of Operation Before Cleaning of Filter Required</td>
<td>2,000 when using diesel with &lt;15 ppm sulfur.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fuel</td>
<td>California diesel fuel with less than or equal to 15 ppm sulfur or a biodiesel blend provided that the biodiesel portion of the blend complies with ASTM International D6751 (15 ppm sulfur), the diesel portion of the blend complies with CCR, title 13, sections 2281 and 2282 and the blend contains no more than 20 percent biodiesel by volume.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| PM Verification Level                         | Level 3 Plus Verification:  
  • PM – at least 85% reduction  
  • NO₂ – meets January 2009 limit                                                                                                                 |

The FOx® System consists of a catalyzed passive DPF and a STW Technic M01-CAN pressure transmitter, temperature sensor, and control panel CP301 system monitor. A schematic of the approved label is shown in Appendix C of the verification application. Labels attached to the DPF and the engine must be identical.

This Executive Order is valid provided that installation instructions for the FOx® System do not recommend tuning the engine to specifications different from those of the engine manufacturer.

Prior to the sale of a FOx® System, Safety Power Incorporated must provide each prospective owner/purchaser of the FOx® System with a written estimate of the number
of hours of engine operation that will typically elapse before regeneration is required. Safety Power Incorporated must also provide, in writing, the length of time of a typical regeneration event.

Changes made to the design or operating conditions of the FOx® System, as exempted by CARB, which adversely affect the performance of the engine’s pollution control system, shall invalidate this Executive Order. As such, no changes are permitted to the device.

Changes to the Safety Power Incorporated FOx® System are not permitted without CARB approval. The CARB must be notified in writing of any changes to any part of the FOx® System. Any changes to the device must be evaluated and approved by CARB. Failure to do so shall invalidate this Executive Order.

Marketing of the FOx® System using identification other than that shown in this Executive Order or for an application other than that listed in this Executive Order shall be prohibited unless prior approval is obtained from CARB.

This Executive Order shall not apply to any FOx® System advertised, offered for sale, sold with, or installed on a new engine.

As specified in the Diesel Emission Control Strategy Verification Procedure (CCR, title 13, section 2706 (g)), the CARB assigns each Diesel Emission Control Strategy a family name. The designated family name for the verification as outlined above is:

CA/SP/2018/PM3+/N000/ST/DPF01

Additionally, as stated in the Diesel Emission Control Strategy Verification Procedure, Safety Power Incorporated is responsible for recordkeeping requirements (CCR, title 13, section 2702), honoring the required warranty (section 2707) and conducting in-use compliance testing (section 2709).

This Executive Order is valid provided that the diesel fuel used in conjunction with the device complies with CCR, title 13, sections 2281 and 2282, and if biodiesel is used, the biodiesel blend shall be 20 percent or less subject to the following conditions:

- The biodiesel portion of the blend complies with the American Society for Testing and Materials International specification D6751 applicable for 15 parts per million sulfur content, and
- The diesel fuel portion of the blend complies with CCR, title 13, sections 2281 and 2282.

Other alternative fuels such as, but not limited to, ethanol diesel blends and water emulsified diesel fuel are excluded from this Executive Order.
In addition, CARB reserves the right in the future to review this Executive Order and verification provided herein to assure that the verified add-on or modified part continues to meet the standards and procedures of CCR, title 13, section 2222, et seq and CCR, title 13, sections 2700 through 2711.

Systems verified under this Executive Order shall conform to all applicable California emissions regulations. This Executive Order does not release Safety Power Incorporated from complying with all other applicable regulations.

Violation of any of the above conditions shall be grounds for revocation of this Executive Order.

Executed at Sacramento, California, this 25 day of April 2018.

Richard W. Corey
Executive Officer
by

Cynthia Marvin Chief
Transportation and Toxics Division

Attachment 1: Safety Power Incorporated FOx® System, Off-Road Certified Engine Family List  \(0\leq0.2 \text{ g/bhp-hr PM}\)
Attachment 2: Appendix C: Label