

State of California
AIR RESOURCES BOARD

EXECUTIVE ORDER D-280-22
Relating to Exemptions under Section 27156
of the Vehicle Code

AirTek, Inc. (d.b.a. Catco)
"Series 412000 OBD II Compliant Three-way Catalytic Converter"

WHEREAS, Vehicle Code Sections 27156 and Section 2222(h), Title 13, California Code of Regulations (hereafter "CCR"), authorize the California Air Resources Board and its Executive Officer to exempt new aftermarket catalytic converters from the prohibitions of Vehicle Code Section 27156.

WHEREAS, AirTek, Inc. (AirTek) of 4410 W. 37th Avenue, Hobart, Indiana 46342, has applied to the Air Resources Board for exemption from the prohibitions in Vehicle Code Section 27156 to market its new aftermarket Series 412000 three-way catalytic converter (TWC) for installation on selected 1996 through 2003 model year Volvo passenger cars equipped with on-board diagnostic II (OBD-II) systems as specified in Appendix D-280-22 and incorporated herein. The Series 412000 TWC will be used for single (one unit) exhaust system applications for selected Volvo passenger cars.

Series 412000 TWC may also be installed on non-OBD II vehicles (1995 and older) similar in engine and exhaust configuration to those listed in Appendix D-280-22.

WHEREAS, pursuant to the authority vested in the Executive Officer by Health and Safety Code Section 39515 and in the Chief, Mobile Source Operations Division by Health and Safety Code Section 39516 and Executive Order G-02-003, Air Resources Board finds that the above aftermarket catalytic converter complies with the California Vehicle Code Section 27156 and Title 13, California Code of Regulations, Section 2222(h). The emissions performance of the catalytic converter was based on durability bench-aging by Southwest Research Institute, San Antonio, Texas, using Air Resources Board-modified RAT-A bench-aging cycle for 75 hours, as specified in the "Optional Evaluation Procedures for New Aftermarket Non-original Equipment Catalytic Converters Equipped with On-Board Diagnostic II (OBD II) Systems."

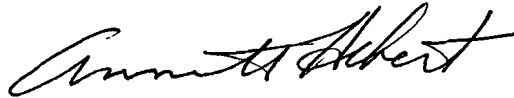
WHEREAS, previous emissions and OBD II compatibility tests conducted by AirTek, Inc. using a vehicle of a weight classification and exhaust configuration similar to those listed in Appendix D-280-22 and certified to Low Emission Vehicle (LEV) standards resulted in the issuance of Executive Order D-280-16, it was determined that the installation of Series 412000 TWC on the vehicles listed in Appendix D-280-22 meets the requirements of California regulations for aftermarket catalytic converters.

IT IS HEREBY RESOLVED that the above catalytic converter is exempt from the prohibitions in Vehicle Code Section 27156 for installation on the vehicles listed in Appendix D-280-22 subject to the following conditions:

1. No changes are permitted to the catalytic converter as described in the application for exemption. Any changes to the catalytic converter or any of its components, and other factors addressed in this order must be evaluated and approved by the Air Resources Board prior to marketing in California.
2. Marketing of the catalytic converter using identifications other than those shown in the exemption application, and in this Executive Order, or marketing of the catalytic converter for application other than the ones shown in this Executive Order shall be prohibited unless prior approval is obtained from the Air Resources Board. Exemption of these products shall not be construed as an exemption to sell, offer for sale, or advertise any components of the catalytic converter as individual devices.
3. Any oral or written references to this Executive Order or its content by AirTek, Inc., its principals, agents, employees, distributors, dealers, or other representatives must include the disclaimer that the Executive Order or the exemption it provides is not an endorsement or approval of any emission reduction claims for the catalytic converter and is only a finding that the catalytic converter is exempt from the prohibitions of Vehicle Code Section 27156.
4. AirTek, Inc.'s installation instructions for the new catalytic converter must conform to requirements in Paragraphs I and X of the "Optional Evaluation Procedures for New Aftermarket Non-original Equipment Catalytic Converters Equipped with On-Board Diagnostic II (OBD II) Systems."
5. Upon installation, the catalytic converter must carry a manufacturer's warranty for 50,000 miles on the substrates and 50,000 miles or five years on the shell and end pipes.
6. AirTek, Inc. and its vendors may not advertise the new aftermarket catalytic converter as a "performance, high or easy flow" catalytic converter or use any phrase that could make them appear to perform better than an OEM catalytic converter.
7. The new aftermarket catalytic converter substrate may not be sold or supplied to a third party by AirTek, its associates, vendors, other businesses, and individuals associated with AirTek, to be assembled in a different facility and marketed under this Executive Order.
8. Any marketing arrangement of the new aftermarket catalytic converter by a third party, which involves the use of packaging identification different from the ones described in this Executive Order must be approved by Air Resources Board prior to shipment.
9. AirTek must submit the required quality audit and production quantity reports for its aftermarket catalytic converter semi-annually, covering the periods January 1 through June 30, and July 1 through December 31.

Violation of any of the above conditions shall be grounds for revocation of this order. The order may be revoked only after a ten day written notice of intention to revoke it, during which period the holder of the order may request in writing a hearing to contest the proposed revocation. If a hearing is requested, it shall be held within ten days of receipt of the request, and the order may not be revoked until a determination is made, after the hearing, that grounds for revocation exist.

Executed at El Monte, California, this 23 day of May 2008.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Annette Hebert", with a stylized, cursive script.

Annette Hebert, Chief
Mobile Source Operations Division

APPENDIX D-280-22

AirTek INC. Series 412000 for Volvo Passenger Cars													
No.	Model Year	Vehicle Model	Engine Size	Engine Family	Certification Level	Weight Class	Exhaust Type	Converter Type	Total Converters	Monitored Converter	Universal	Direct Fit	
1	1996	850	2.3L	TVV2.3VJGKEK	TIER 1	PC	1	3-Way	1	1	412006	412189 OE Welded Flange	
2		850 WAGON	2.4L	TVV2.4VJGF EK	TLEV							412188 OE Spin Flange	
3		960	2.9L	TVV2.9VJGFEL	TIER 1						412005	TBD	
		960 WAGON		VVV2.9VJGFEL									
4	1997	960											
5	1998	S70 GLT	2.3L/2.4 L	WVVXV2.43PAI	TLEV						412006		
		V70 GLT											
		C70 GLT											
		S70											
		V70											
		C70 Convertible											
6		S90	2.9L	WVVXV2.92EVA	TIER 1						412005		
		V90											
7	1999	S70	2.3L/2.4 L	XVVXV2.43PA2	LEV						412006		
		V70											
		C70											
		C70 Convertible											
8			S70	2.4L	XVVXV2.43TF2								
			V70										
9			V70 AWD	2.3L/2.4 L	XVVXV2.43AW2	TLEV							
10			S80	2.8L	XVVXV2.78EN2								
11			S80	2.9L	XVVXV2.92BU2								
12		2000	S40	1.9L	XVVXV1.95MJI	LEV	412005	412312					
	V40												
13	S70 AWD		2.3L/2.4 L	XVVXV2.43PA3	TBD								
	V70 AWD												
14			S70	2.4L	XVVXV2.43TF3								
		V70											

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No.	Model Year	Vehicle Model	Engine Size	Engine Family	Certification Level	Weight Class	Exhaust Type	Converter Type	Total Converters	Monitored Converter	Universal	Direct Fit	
15	2000	S80	2.8L	XVVXV2.78EN3	TLEV	PC	1	3-Way	1	1	412006	TBD	
16		S80	2.9L	XVVXV2.92BU3	LEV							412312	
17	2001	S70	1.9L	1VVXV1.95L4T									TLEV
		V70											
18		S80-T6	2.8L	1VVXV2.78T6T	LEV							412312	
19		S80	2.9L	1VVXV2.92L6N									
20	2002	S40	1.9L	2VVX1.95L4T	LEV						412005	TBD	
		V40											
21		S60, EXC.AWD	2.3L	2VVXV2.43L5T							412006		TBD
		S70, EXC. AWD											
		S60 AWD	2.4L										
		S70 AWD											
	C70												
22	2003	S40	1.9L	3VVXV1.95L1T	LEV						412005	TBD	
		V40											
23		S60, EXC. AWD	2.3L	3VVXV2.43L1T							412006	TBD	
		V70, EXC. AWD											
		C70 EXC. AWD											
		S60 AWD	2.4L										
		V70 AWD											
	C70 Convertible												