

Proposed 2025 Amendments to the Area Designations for State Air Quality Standards

Public Workshop October 1, 2025

Logistics

- Presentation available on-line after the workshop
 - State Area Designation Current Activities
- Questions during/after webinar
 - Q&A box
 - Chat box
 - Raise hand
 - If joining by Dial In, press *5 to raise your hand and *6 to mute/unmute
 - Contact email <u>Theresa Najita</u> at <u>theresa.najita@arb.ca.gov</u>



Presentation Outline

- California Ambient Air Quality Standards
- Designation Process & Criteria
- Proposed Designation Changes
- Next Steps
- Comments and Questions



California Ambient Air Quality Standards (CAAQS)

- In 1959, California enacted legislation requiring the State Department of Public Health to establish <u>air quality standards</u>.
- CARB makes area designations for ten pollutants for which (CAAQS) were established.
- CAAQS are reviewed periodically by OEHHA and CARB's Research Division

Pollutant	Averaging	California St	National Standards		
	Time	Concentration ³	Primary ^{3,5}	Secondary 3,6	
Ozone (O ₃) ⁸	1 Hour	0.09 ppm (180 µg/m³)	-	Same as Primary Standard	
	8 Hour	0.070 ppm (137 µg/m³)	0.070 ppm (137 µg/m³)		
Respirable Particulate Matter (PM10) ⁹	24 Hour	50 µg/m³	150 µg/m³	Same as Primary Standard	
	Annual Arithmetic Mean	20 µg/m³	-		
Fine Particulate Matter (PM2.5) ⁹	24 Hour	_	35 μg/m³	Same as Primary Standard	
	Annual Arithmetic Mean	12 µg/m³	9.0 µg/m³	15.0 µg/m³	
Carbon Monoxide (CO)	1 Hour	20 ppm (23 mg/m ³)	35 ppm (40 mg/m ³)	_	
	8 Hour	9.0 ppm (10 mg/m ³)	9 ppm (10 mg/m ³)	-	
	8 Hour (Lake Tahoe)	6 ppm (7 mg/m³)	_	_	
Nitrogen Dioxide (NO ₂) ¹⁰	1 Hour	0.18 ppm (339 µg/m³)	100 ppb (188 µg/m³)	_	
	Annual Arithmetic Mean	0.030 ppm (57 µg/m³)	53 ppb (100 μg/m³)	Same as Primary Standard	
Sulfur Dioxide (SO ₂) ¹¹	1 Hour	0.25 ppm (655 µg/m³)	75 ppb (196 μg/m³)	-	
	3 Hour	_	_	0.5 ppm (1300 µg/m³)	
	24 Hour	0.04 ppm (105 µg/m³)	0.14 ppm (for certain areas) ¹¹	_	
	Annual Arithmetic Mean	-	0.030 ppm (for certain areas) ¹¹	-	
Lead ^{12,13}	30 Day Average	1.5 µg/m³	_	-	
	Calendar Quarter	-	1.5 µg/m³ (for certain areas) ¹²	Same as Primary Standard	
	Rolling 3-Month Average	-	0.15 µg/m ³		
Visibility Reducing Particles ¹⁴	8 Hour	See footnote 14		No	
Sulfates	24 Hour	25 μg/m³		National	
Hydrogen Sulfide	1 Hour	0.03 ppm (42 µg/m³)		Standards	
Vinyl Chloride ¹²	24 Hour	0.01 ppm (26 µg/m³)			



CARB Designation Process

- Adopts CAAQS to protect public health and welfare
- Adopts designation criteria and area designations
- Reviews designations annually
- Updates designations where appropriate



Data Used in Designations

- "Data for Record"
 - Meet siting and quality assurance procedures
 - Collected by CARB, Districts, others
 - Reflect expected highest concentrations
- Time Period
 - Most recent 3 calendar years
 - Current review: 2022-2024



Exceedance vs. Violation

- Exceedance
 - Concentration higher than standard
 - Qualifying exceedances are excluded as Highly Irregular or Infrequent Events
- Violation
 - Exceedance not excluded as a Highly Irregular or Infrequent Event
- Not all exceedances are violations



Designation Categories

- Nonattainment
 - 1 or more violations in last 3 years
- Attainment
 - No violations in last 3 years
- Unclassified
 - Insufficient data



Designation Categories Nonattainment-Transitional

- Nonattainment-Transitional For Ozone
 - 3 or fewer exceedances in last year
 - Designation area by District or entire portion of a District within an Air Basin (CCR, title 17, section 70303.5)
 - Highly irregular or infrequent events are not excluded
- Nonattainment-Transitional
 - Subcategory of Nonattainment
 - Does not always require CARB action



Proposed 2025 Amendments to Area Designations for CAAQS

- Ozone 7 areas
- Suspended Particulate Matter (PM₁₀) - 1 area
- Fine Particulate Matter (PM_{2.5}) - 1 area





Ozone CAAQS

- Two Standards
 - 8-hour = 0.070 ppm
 - 1-hour = 0.09 ppm
 - Neither are to be exceeded
- Areas must meet both standards for Attainment designation



Proposed Ozone Change - Lake Tahoe Air Basin Attainment

- Lake Tahoe Air Basin
- Currently Nonattainment-Transitional
- High site is Tahoe City
 - 8-hour designation value = 0.070 ppm
 - 1-hour designation value = 0.07 ppm





Proposed Ozone Change - Amador County Nonattainment

- Mountain Counties Air Basin Amador County
- Currently Nonattainment-Transitional
- High site is Jackson-Clinton Road
 - 8-hour designation value = 0.076 ppm
 - 1-hour designation value = 0.09 ppm





Proposed Ozone Change - Calaveras County Nonattainment

- Mountain Counties Air Basin Calaveras County
- Currently Nonattainment-Transitional
- High site is San Andreas-Gold Strike Road
 - 8-hour designation value = 0.077 ppm
 - 1-hour designation value = 0.09 ppm





Proposed Ozone Change - Tuolumne County Nonattainment

- Mountain Counties Air Basin Tuolumne County
- Currently Nonattainment-Transitional
- High site is Sonora-Barretta Street
 - 8-hour designation value = 0.076 ppm
 - 1-hour designation value = 0.09 ppm





Proposed Ozone Change - Sutter Buttes Nonattainment

- Sacramento Valley Air Basin
 Sutter County Sutter Buttes
- Currently Nonattainment-Transitional
- High site is Sutter Buttes
 - 8-hour designation value = 0.076 ppm
 - 1-hour designation value = 0.08 ppm





Proposed Ozone Change - Sutter County Attainment

- Sacramento Valley Air Basin Remainder of Sutter County
- Currently Nonattainment-Transitional
- High site is Yuba City-Almond Street
 - 8-hour designation value = 0.067 ppm
 - 1-hour designation value = 0.07 ppm





Proposed Ozone Change - Yuba County Attainment

 Sacramento Valley Air Basin Yuba County

- Currently Nonattainment-Transitional
- High site is Yuba City-Almond Street
 - 8-hour designation value = 0.067 ppm
 - 1-hour designation value = 0.07 ppm





Suspended Particulate Matter (PM₁₀) CAAQS

- Two Standards
 - 24-hour = $50 \, \mu g/m^3$
 - Annual Average = 20 μg/m³
 - Neither are to be exceeded
- Areas must meet both standards for Attainment designation



Proposed PM₁₀ Change - Calaveras County Attainment

- Mountain Counties Air Basin Calaveras County
- Currently Nonattainment
- High site is San Andreas-Gold Strike Road
 - Annual Average = 13 μg/m³
 - 24-hour = $36 \, \mu g/m^3$





Fine Particulate Matter (PM_{2.5}) CAAQS

- One Standard
 - Annual Average = $12 \mu g/m^3$
 - Not to be exceeded



Proposed PM_{2.5} Change - Sutter and Yuba Counties Attainment

Sacramento Valley Air Basin
 Sutter and Yuba Counties

- Currently Nonattainment
- High site is Yuba City-Almond Street
 - Annual Average = $9 \mu g/m^3$





What's Next?

- Post staff report (Initial Statement of Reasons)
 - November 18, 2025
- 45-day public comment period
 - Opens: November 21, 2025
 - Closes: January 10, 2026
- Board Hearing
 - January 22, 2026



Further Information

- Online information
 - State Area Designations webpage
 - Sign up to receive notifications regarding State Area Designations
- Contacts
 - <u>Theresa Najita (PM)</u> 279-842-9813
 - <u>Jenette Kwong</u> (Ozone) 279-208-7626
 - <u>Daisy Perault</u> 279-208-7400
- Questions
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Questions