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Linked California and Québec Cap-and-Trade Programs Compliance Instrument Report - Aggregated by Type and Account

This report summarizes the number of compliance instruments (allowances and offset credits) held in all Compliance Instrument Tracking System Service (CITSS) accounts in the California (CA) and Québec (QC) Cap-and-Trade Programs as of 9:00 am Pacific Time/12:00 PM Eastern Time on April 1, 2025. The report includes all compliance instruments held in California and Québec jurisdiction accounts and by participants registered according to each program's regulations. The data are presented by vintage for allowances and by project type for offset credits. Unless denoted with the issuing jurisdiction in parentheses (CA or QC), instrument types are issued by California, Québec, or Ontario. For program participants, the CITSS account types include General Accounts, Compliance Accounts, and Limited Use Holding Accounts (CA entities only). The California and Québec jurisdiction accounts include the Voluntary Renewable Electricity Account (CA), Auction Account, Issuance Account, Allocation Account, Retirement Account, Invalidation Account, Allowance Price Containment Reserve Account, Price Ceiling Account (CA), Environmental Integrity Account (QC), and the Forest Buffer Account (CA). An entity's account may contain compliance instruments issued by multiple jurisdictions. In addition to the overview of all compliance instruments provided on this page, subsequent pages of this report provide more detailed information about holdings of DEBS and non-DEBS offset credits, and the holdings in the Price Containment Reserve Accounts and Price Ceiling Account (CA). This report is typically released on the third business day of each calendar quarter.

Allowance Vintage	Entity Accounts			Jurisdiction Accounts						All Accounts
	General	Compliance	Limited Use Holding Account (CA) ⁽¹⁾	Voluntary Renewable Electricity (CA)	Auction + Issuance + Allocation	Retirement ^(2,3)	Invalidation	Reserve + Price Ceiling (CA) ⁽⁴⁾	Environmental Integrity (QC) + Forest Buffer (CA) ⁽⁵⁾	Total
2013	270,990	0	0	0	0	183,864,164	0	0	4,846	184,140,000
2014	139,858	0	0	0	0	180,931,142	0	0	0	181,071,000
2015	825,654	402	0	0	0	440,581,944	0	0	0	441,408,000
2016	4,684,078	8,810	0	0	0	393,908,774	0	20,891,247	0	419,492,909
2017	5,914,743	229,695	0	0	0	400,571,998	0	16,185,675	0	422,902,111
2018	9,734,754	550,242	0	0	0	384,702,599	0	0	0	394,987,595
2019	24,139,187	2,860,377	0	0	0	347,870,113	0	0	0	374,869,677
2020	30,626,574	564,207	0	0	0	333,035,171	0	0	0	364,225,952
2021	81,516,560	2,898,122	0	0	0	280,052,158	0	1,583	0	364,468,423
2022	63,817,980	6,760,733	0	0	0	276,996,795	0	211,092	0	347,786,600
2023	84,953,496	58,574,830	0	0	23,998	190,853,476	0	0	0	334,405,800
2024	153,624,266	158,735,836	0	0	4,903,334	3,651,964	0	0	0	320,915,400
2025	100,691,056	45,073,195	43,265,776	0	115,612,530	2,982,443	0	0	0	307,625,000
2026	30,308,000	0	0	0	262,702,121	1,134,079	0	0	0	294,144,200
2027	28,844,000	0	0	0	250,775,721	1,134,079	0	0	0	280,753,800
2028	6,847,750	0	0	0	259,491,171	1,134,079	0	0	0	267,473,000
2029	0	0	0	0	252,848,521	1,134,079	0	0	0	253,982,600
2030	0	0	0	0	239,467,721	1,134,079	0	0	0	240,601,800
Non-Vintage Québec Early Reduction Credits (QC)	17,797	0	0	0	0	2,022,229	0	0	0	2,040,026
Non-Vintage Reserve Allowances	7,497	0	0	0	0	1,621,351	0	235,194,252	0	236,823,100
Price Ceiling Units (CA)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Allowances Subtotal	626,964,240	276,256,449	43,265,776	0	1,385,825,117	3,429,316,716	0	272,483,849	4,846	6,034,116,993
California - Offset Credits										
U.S. Forest Project Offset Credits	23,340,755	562,078	0	0	408,315	166,089,108	0	0	28,143,204	218,543,460
Urban Forest Project Offset Credits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ozone Depleting Substances Offset Credits	3,768,341	98,142	0	0	0	22,779,406	88,955	0	0	26,734,844
Livestock Manure Digesters Offset Credits	1,129,011	302	0	0	7,859	8,354,832	37,269	0	0	9,529,273
Mine Methane Capture Offset Credits	4,755,803	429,188	0	0	86,521	12,797,835	0	0	0	18,069,347
Rice Cultivate Project Offset Credits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Québec - Offset Credits										
Destruction of Ozone Depleting Substances Offset Credits	201,857	0	0	0	0	624,943	0	0	20,581	847,381
Landfill Site Methane Destruction Offset Credits	260,135	1	0	0	0	730,717	0	0	30,708	1,021,561
Offset Credits Subtotal	33,455,902	1,089,711	0	0	502,695	211,376,841	126,224	0	28,194,493	274,745,866
TOTAL	660,420,142	277,346,160	43,265,776	0	1,386,327,812	3,640,693,557	126,224	272,483,849	28,199,339	6,308,862,859

Footnotes:

(1) CARB transfers allowances to eligible electrical distribution utilities and natural gas suppliers (consigning entities) each year. A Limited Use Holding Account (LUHA) is created for each consigning entity. Every consigning entity must offer for sale at auction by the end of each year all the allocated allowances that have been placed in their LUHA.

(2) Ontario joined the linked Cap-and-Trade Program with Québec and California on January 1, 2018. On July 3, 2018, the Government of Ontario filed a regulation that revoked the Ontario cap-and-trade regulation. As of that date, there were 13,186,967 more allowances held in California and Québec accounts than the total number of allowances issued by those two jurisdictions alone. To maintain the environmental stringency of the linked market, California and Québec retired 11,340,792 and 1,846,175 allowances, respectively, to account for the remaining Ontario allowances. California retired vintage 2021-2030 allowances in equal number for each vintage, and Québec retired solely vintage 2017 allowances.

(3) The Retirement Account includes allowances and offset credits surrendered for a compliance obligation as well as those surrendered voluntarily, which are not used to meet a compliance obligation.

(4) The number of allowances available in each Tier or Category of the jurisdiction's Reserve Account is shown in the table on the Reserve and Price Ceiling Tab (i.e. Page 2 of 3 in the PDF).

(5) California offset credits are disaggregated by those that provide Direct Environmental Benefits to the State (DEBs) and those that do not (non-DEBs) in the table on the CA Offset Credits Tab (i.e. Page 3 of 3 in the PDF).



Allowances in Each Jurisdiction's Reserve and Price Ceiling Accounts Disaggregated by Category or Tier

Allowance Vintage	Jurisdiction Accounts						All Accounts
	Reserve (QC) ⁽¹⁾			Reserve (CA) ⁽¹⁾		Price Ceiling (CA)	Total
	Category A	Category B	Category C	Tier 1	Tier 2		
2013	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2014	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2015	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2016	0	0	0	0	0	20,891,247	20,891,247
2017	0	0	0	0	0	16,185,675	16,185,675
2018	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2019	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2020	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2021	0	0	1,583	0	0	0	1,583
2022	0	0	211,092	0	0	0	211,092
2023	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2024	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2025	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2026	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2027	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2028	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2029	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2030	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-Vintage Reserve Allowances	13,288,033	13,288,033	11,659,186	66,811,000	89,537,000	40,611,000	235,194,252
Price Ceiling Units (CA)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	13,288,033	13,288,033	11,871,861	66,811,000	89,537,000	77,687,922	272,483,849

Footnote:

(1) While there is a separate Reserve Account in CITSS assigned to each jurisdiction, this table depicts the number of instruments available in each Category (QC) or Tier (CA) of the jurisdiction's Reserve Account according to each jurisdiction's regulation.

California Offset Credits Disaggregated by Project Type and Direct Environmental Benefits to the State (DEBS) Classification

Offset Credit Type ⁽¹⁾	Entity Accounts			Jurisdiction Accounts						All Accounts
	General	Compliance	Limited Use Holding Account (CA)	Voluntary Renewable Electricity (CA)	Auction + Issuance + Allocation	Retirement	Invalidation	Reserve + Price Ceiling (CA)	Forest Buffer (CA)	Total
California - Offset Credits (non-DEBS)										
U.S. Forest Project Offset Credits	13,326,359	258,390	0	0	408,315	127,142,610	0	0	22,305,479	163,441,153
Urban Forest Project Offset Credits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ozone Depleting Substances Offset Credits	176,439	5,837	0	0	0	15,993,834	88,955	0	0	16,265,065
Livestock Manure Digesters Offset Credits	384,616	302	0	0	7,859	7,651,648	37,269	0	0	8,081,694
Mine Methane Capture Offset Credits	4,755,803	429,188	0	0	86,521	12,797,835	0	0	0	18,069,347
Rice Cultivate Project Offset Credits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
California - Offset Credits from projects that provide Direct Environmental Benefits (DEBS)										
U.S. Forest Project Offset Credits	10,014,396	303,688	0	0	0	38,946,498	0	0	5,837,725	55,102,307
Urban Forest Project Offset Credits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ozone Depleting Substances Offset Credits	3,591,902	92,305	0	0	0	6,785,572	0	0	0	10,469,779
Livestock Manure Digesters Offset Credits	744,395	0	0	0	0	703,184	0	0	0	1,447,579
Mine Methane Capture Offset Credits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rice Cultivate Project Offset Credits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	32,993,910	1,089,710	0	0	502,695	210,021,181	126,224	0	28,143,204	272,876,924

Footnote:

 (1) For more information on the Direct Environmental Benefits provisions of the California Cap-and-Trade Regulation, please see <https://ww2.arb.ca.gov/our-work/programs/compliance-offset-program/direct-environmental-benefits>.