

# SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT AND RELEASE

This SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT AND RELEASE (hereinafter "Agreement") is entered into between the STATE OF CALIFORNIA AIR RESOURCES BOARD (hereinafter "ARB") 1001 I Street, Sacramento, California 95814, and POTTER TRUCKING (hereinafter "POTTER"), 122 N Broadway Avenue Sp.5, Bay Point, California 94565.

## I. RECITALS

- (1) Health and Safety Code (HSC) §§ 39650-39675 mandate the reduction of the emissions of substances that have been determined to be toxic air contaminants. In 1998, following an exhaustive ten-year scientific assessment process, ARB identified particulate matter (PM) from diesel-fueled engines as a toxic air contaminant. In-use On-Road diesel vehicles are powered by diesel-fueled engines that emit toxic particulate matter. On-Road vehicles are controlled under the Statewide Truck and Bus regulation, as codified in 13 CCR § 2025.
- (2) 13 CCR § 2025(e)(1)(B) states: "Starting January 1, 2012, for all vehicles with GVWR greater than 26,000 lbs, excluding school buses, fleets must meet the requirements of 13 CCR § 2025(g) or fleets that report may instead comply with the phase-in option of 13 CCR § 2025(i)."
- (3) The Truck and Bus regulation, 13 CCR § 2025, was adopted to reduce emissions of diesel particulate matter, oxides of nitrogen and other criteria pollutants, from In-Use Heavy-Duty Diesel-Fueled Vehicles. The regulation requires accurate reporting of fleet information for purposes of determining compliance.
- (4) Failure to comply with the requirements of 13 CCR § 2025 is a violation of State law resulting in penalties. HSC §§ 39674(a) and (b) authorize civil penalties for the violation of the programs for the regulation of toxic air contaminants not to exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000) or ten thousand dollars (\$10,000), respectively, for each day in which the violation occurs.
- (5) POTTER has elected to meet the requirements of the Engine Model Year Compliance Schedule provided for in 13 CCR § 2025(g).
- (6) 13 CCR § 2025(g) requires that owners of diesel vehicles with a GVWR greater than 26,000 lbs. meet PM BACT requirements for all 1996 through 1999 engine model years by January 1, 2012.
- (7) ARB has documented that POTTER failed to meet PM BACT requirements for all 1996 through 1999 engine model years by January 1, 2012.
- (8) In order to resolve these alleged violations, POTTER has taken, or agreed to take, the actions enumerated below under "RELEASE". Further, ARB accepts this Agreement in termination and settlement of this matter.

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- (9) In consideration of the foregoing, and of the promises and facts set forth herein, the parties desire to settle and resolve all claims, disputes, and obligations relating to the above-listed violations, and voluntarily agree to resolve this matter by means of this Agreement. Specifically, ARB and POTTER agree as follows:

**II. TERMS AND RELEASE**

In consideration of (a) ARB not filing a legal action against POTTER for the alleged violations referred to above, (b) POTTER not filing a legal action against ARB relating to the alleged violations referred to above or ARB's efforts to implement the Truck and Bus Regulation, and (c) either proof of compliance by POTTER set forth in Section 1 below or POTTER's payment of the penalties set forth in Section 3 below, ARB and POTTER agree that:

- (1) POTTER shall submit proof of compliance with the Truck and Bus regulation (as codified in 13 CCR § 2025), by November 30, 2017 to **Mr. Ken Stark, Air Pollution Specialist, California Air Resources Board, Enforcement Division, P.O. Box 2815, Sacramento, California 95812.**
- (2) Failure to submit proof of compliance with the Truck and Bus Regulation (as codified in 13 CCR § 2025) by **November 30, 2017**, will subject POTTER to civil penalties set forth in Section 3 below.
- (3) Upon execution of this Agreement, the sum of twelve thousand dollars (\$12,000.00) shall be paid on behalf of POTTER no later than **November 30, 2017**, as follows:
- \$9,000.00 payable to the **Air Pollution Control Fund**
  - \$3,000.00 payable to the **Peralta Colleges Foundation**

**Please send the signed Settlement Agreement and any future mailings or documents required per the terms of this Settlement Agreement to:**

**Mr. Ken Stark  
Air Pollution Specialist  
California Air Resources Board  
Enforcement Division  
P.O. Box 2815  
Sacramento, California 95812**

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**Please send the payment along with the attached "Settlement Agreement Payment Transmittal Form" to:**

**California Air Resources Board  
Accounting Office  
P.O. Box 1436  
Sacramento, California 95812-1436**

- (4) If the Attorney General files a civil action to enforce this settlement agreement, POTTER shall pay all costs of investigating and prosecuting the action, including expert fees, reasonable attorney's costs, and costs.
- (5) It is further agreed that the penalties described in "Terms and Release", paragraph 1 are punitive in nature, rather than compensatory. Furthermore, the penalty is intended to deter and punish POTTER for violations of state environmental statutes, and these penalties are payable to and for the benefit of ARB, a governmental unit. Therefore, it is agreed that these penalties imposed on POTTER by ARB arising from the facts described in recital paragraphs (1) through (8) are non-dischargeable under 11 United States Code § 523 (a)(7), which provides an exception from discharge for any debt to the extent such debt is for a fine, penalty or forfeiture payable to and for benefit of governmental unit, and is not compensation for actual pecuniary loss, other than certain types of tax penalties.
- (6) POTTER shall not violate HSC §§ 43701 *et seq.*, 44011.6 *et seq.*, and 13 CCR §§ 2180 *et seq.*, 2190 *et seq.*, and 2485 *et seq.*
- (7) POTTER shall remain in compliance with the Emission Control Label (ECL) regulation as codified in 13 CCR § 2183.
- (8) POTTER shall not violate the Truck and Bus regulation as codified in 13 CCR § 2025.
- (9) This Agreement shall apply to and be binding upon POTTER, and its officers, directors, receivers, trustees, employees, successors and assignees, subsidiary and parent corporations and upon ARB and any successor agency that may have responsibility for and jurisdiction over the subject matter of this Agreement.
- (10) This Agreement constitutes the entire agreement and understanding between ARB and POTTER concerning the subject matter hereof, and supersedes and replaces all prior negotiations and agreements between ARB and POTTER concerning the subject matter hereof.

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- (11) No agreement to modify, amend, extend, supersede, terminate, or discharge this Agreement, or any portion thereof, is valid or enforceable unless it is in writing and signed by all parties to this Agreement.
- (12) Severability. Each provision of this Agreement is severable, and in the event that any provision of this Agreement is held to be invalid or unenforceable, the remainder of this Agreement remains in full force and effect.
- (13) This Agreement shall be interpreted and enforced in accordance with the laws of the State of California, without regard to California's choice-of-law rules.
- (14) This Agreement is deemed to have been drafted equally by the Parties; it will not be interpreted for or against either party on the ground that said party drafted it.
- (15) Senate Bill 1402 (Dutton, Chapter 413, statutes of 2010) requires ARB to provide information on the basis for the penalties it seeks (HSC § 39619.7). This information, which is provided throughout this settlement agreement, is summarized here:

### **The manner in which the penalty amount was determined, including a per unit or per vehicle penalty.**

Penalties must be set at levels sufficient to discourage violations. The penalties in this matter were determined in consideration of all relevant circumstances, including the eight factors specified in HSC §§ 42403 and 43024.

#### Truck and Bus Violations

The per unit penalty for the Truck and Bus violations involved in this case is a maximum of \$1,000 per vehicle per day for strict liability violations or \$10,000 per vehicle per day for negligent or intentional violations.

The penalty obtained for the Truck and Bus violations for failure to meet the requirements of the Engine Model Year Compliance Schedule is \$12,000.00 or \$1,000.00 per month of violation for one vehicle with a 1996 through 1999 model year engine (12 months in violation).

### **The provision of law the penalty is being assessed under and why that provision is most appropriate for that violation.**

#### Truck and Bus Violations

The penalty provision being applied for the Truck and Bus regulation (13 CCR § 2025) violations in this case is HSC § 39674 because the Truck and Bus regulation is an Airborne Toxic Control Measure adopted pursuant to authority contained in HSC §§ 39002 et seq., 39650-39675 and because POTTER failed

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to bring its diesel fleet into compliance by the deadlines set forth in 13 CCR § 2025(g) and also submitted false information in TRUCRS.

**Is the penalty being assessed under a provision of law that prohibits the emission of pollution at a specified level, and if so, a quantification of excess emissions, if it is practicable to do so.**

### Truck and Bus Violations

The provisions cited above do prohibit emissions above a specified level of g/hp-hr. However, since the hours of operation of the noncompliant trucks involved and their individual emission rates are not known, it is not practicable to quantify the excess emissions.

- (16) POTTER acknowledges that ARB has complied with Senate Bill 1402 in prosecuting or settling this case. Specifically, ARB has considered all relevant facts, including those listed at HSC § 43024, has explained the manner in which the penalty amount was calculated, has identified the provision of law under which the penalty is being assessed and has considered and determined that this penalty is being assessed under a provision of law that prohibits the emission of pollutants at a specified level.
- (17) Penalties were determined based on the unique circumstances of this matter, considered together with the need to remove any economic benefit from noncompliance, the goal of deterring future violations and obtaining swift compliance, the consideration of past penalties in similar cases, and the potential costs and risk associated with litigating these particular violations. Penalties in future cases might be smaller or larger on a per unit basis.
- (18) The penalty was based on confidential settlement communications between ARB and POTTER that ARB does not retain in the ordinary course of business. The penalty is the product of an arms length negotiation between ARB and POTTER and reflects ARB's assessment of the relative strength of its case against POTTER, the desire to avoid the uncertainty, burden and expense of litigation, obtain swift compliance with the law and remove any unfair advantage that POTTER may have secured from its actions.
- (19) Now therefore, in consideration of the payment on behalf of POTTER to the Air Pollution Control Fund and the Peralta Colleges Foundation, ARB hereby releases POTTER and its principals, officers, agents, predecessors and successors from any and all claims, ARB may have or have in the future based on the circumstances described in paragraphs (1) through (8) of the Recitals. The undersigned represent that they have the authority to enter into this Agreement.

**California Air Resources Board**

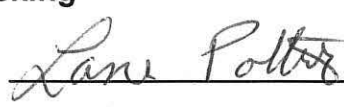
Signature: 

Print Name: Todd Sex

Title: Chief, Enforcement

Date: 11/16/16

**Potter Trucking**

Signature: 

Print Name: LANE POTTER

Title: owner - operator

Date: 11/16/2016 Postdating

11/7/2016 to get truck  
in shape to

comply  
11/7/16 signed -  
in shop for preventive  
service, for no down  
time

Thank you.  
It will be in  
compliance log