

SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT AND RELEASE

This SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT AND RELEASE (hereinafter "Agreement") is entered into by and between the STATE OF CALIFORNIA AIR RESOURCES BOARD (hereinafter "CARB"), with its principal office at 1001 I Street, Sacramento, California, 95814 and REN MOTOWERKS, LLC (hereinafter "REN") with its principal place of business in Redwood City, California 94063, collectively, "the Parties." This Agreement shall be effective on the date last executed below ("Effective Date").

RECITALS

1. California Vehicle Code section 27156(c) provides, in pertinent part that "[n]o person shall install, sell, offer for sale, or advertise any device intended for use with, or as a part of, a required motor vehicle pollution control device or system that alters or modifies the original design or performance of the motor vehicle pollution control device or system."
2. Vehicle Code section 27156(h) provides, in pertinent part, that "[t]his section shall not apply to an alteration, modification, or modifying device... found by resolution of the State Air Resources Board" to either not reduce the effectiveness of a required motor vehicle pollution control device or result in emissions from any such modified or altered vehicle which are at levels that comply with existing state or federal standards for the model year of the vehicle being modified or converted.
3. California Code of Regulations, title 13, section 2222(b)(2) provides, in pertinent part, that "no person or company doing business in interstate commerce shall advertise in California any device, apparatus, or mechanism which alters or modifies the original design or performance of any required motor vehicle pollution control device or system and not exempted from Vehicle Code section 27156 unless each advertisements contains a legally adequate disclaimer".
4. In addition, California Code of Regulations, title 13, section 2225(a) provides, in pertinent part that the Executive Officer may seek fines for violations of Vehicle Code Section 27156 or other laws or regulations, as applicable.
5. As operative prior to January 1, 2017, Health and Safety Code section 43016 states, in pertinent part, "Any person who violates any provision of this part, or any order, rule, or regulation of the state board adopted pursuant of this part, and for which violation there is not provided in this part any other specific civil penalty or fine, shall be subject to a civil penalty not to exceed five hundred dollars (\$500) per vehicle, portable fuel container, spout, engine, or other unit subject to regulation under this part, as these terms are defined in this division or state board regulations. Any penalty collected pursuant to this section shall be payable to the State Treasurer for deposit in the Air Pollution Control Fund."
6. As operative on or after January 1, 2017, Health and Safety Code section 43016 states, in pertinent part, "A person who violates any provision of this part, or any order, rule, or regulation of the state board adopted pursuant to this part, and for

which violation there is not provided in this part any other specific civil penalty or fine, shall be subject to a civil penalty not to exceed thirty-seven thousand five hundred dollars (\$37,500) for each such action pursuant to this part. Violations involving portable fuel containers or small off-road engines shall be subject to a civil penalty not to exceed five hundred dollars (\$500) per unit. For a manufacturer or distributor who violates any provision of this part, or any order, rule, or regulation of the state board adopted pursuant to this part, the payment of the penalty and making the product compliant with applicable emission control laws may be required by the executive officer of the state board as conditions for the continued sale in this state of those products regulated by the state board pursuant to this division. Any penalty collected pursuant to this section shall be deposited in the Air Pollution Control Fund."

8. CARB alleges that between November 2016, and April 2018, REN, offered, and/or sold in California, supplied, distributed, offered for sale, and/or advertised in California aftermarket parts for on-highway motorcycles ("subject parts") that were not exempted by CARB pursuant to title 13, CCR, section 2222.
9. CARB alleges that the Subject Parts altered or modified the original design or performance of devices, apparatuses, or mechanisms intended for use with, or as part of, required highway vehicles, engines, or motor vehicle pollution control devices or systems.
10. CARB alleges that supplying, distributing, selling, offering for sale, and/or advertising in California of the Subject Parts were unlawful and in violation of Vehicle Code section 27156(c) and California Code of Regulations, title 13, section 2220 et seq.
11. REN is a limited liability corporation headquartered in Redwood City, California. Ren is a small business with no physical storefront location. All the advertising and sales described herein were made over the Internet.
12. REN promptly and fully cooperated with CARB throughout its investigation.
13. REN has no prior enforcement record with CARB.
14. CARB alleges that if the facts described in recital paragraphs 1-10 were proven, civil penalties could be imposed against REN as provided in Health and Safety Code section 43016.
15. REN admits the facts described in recital paragraphs 1-10, but denies any liability arising thereunder.
16. REN is willing to enter into this Agreement solely for the purpose of settlement and resolution of this matter with CARB. CARB accepts this Agreement in termination of this matter. Accordingly, the Parties agree to resolve this matter completely by means of this Agreement, without the need for formal litigation.

TERMS AND RELEASE

In consideration of CARB not filing a legal action against REN for the violations alleged above, and in consideration of the other terms set out below, CARB and REN agree as follows:

1. As a condition of this Agreement, REN shall pay the total sum of twenty-five hundred dollars (\$2,500) as a civil penalty to the **California Air Pollution Control Fund**. This penalty amount shall be payable in full within thirty (30) days of the Effective Date of this Agreement.

REN shall send the signed Agreement and any future mailings or documents per the terms of this Agreement shall be mailed to:

**Mr. Nathan Biasotti
California Air Resources Board
Enforcement Division
1001 I Street
P.O. Box 2815
Sacramento, California 95812**

For payments made to the Air Pollution Control Fund, REN shall send the payment along with the attached "Settlement Agreement Payment Transmittal Form" (Attachment A) to:

**California Air Resources Board
Accounting Office
P.O. Box 1436
Sacramento, California 95812-1436**

2. REN shall not manufacture for supply, distribution, offer, or sale in California or supply, distribute, offer for sale, sell, or advertise in California any aftermarket part in violation of California Code of Regulations, title 13, section 2222 or Vehicle Code section 27156.
3. This Agreement shall apply to and be binding upon REN and its principals, officers, directors, agents, receivers, trustees, employees, successors and assignees, subsidiary and parent corporations and predecessors and upon CARB and any successor agency that may have responsibility for and jurisdiction over the subject matter of this Agreement.
4. Now, therefore, contingent on the payment in full by REN to the California Air Pollution Control Fund in the amount specified above, CARB hereby releases and forever discharges REN and its shareholders principals, officers, directors, agents, receivers, trustees, employees, successors and assignees, subsidiary and parent corporations, and predecessors ("the Released Parties") from any and all actions, causes of actions, suits, claims, and demands whatsoever in law

or equity for any and all violations of California Code of Regulations, title 13, section 2220 et seq., and California Vehicle Code section 27156 that CARB may have against the Released Parties based on the facts and allegations described in recital paragraphs 1-10, above.

5. This Agreement constitutes the entire agreement and understanding between CARB and REN concerning the claims and settlement in this Agreement, and this Agreement fully supersedes and replaces any and all prior negotiations and agreement of any kind or nature, whether written or oral, between CARB and REN concerning these claims.
6. No agreement to modify, amend, extend, supersede, terminate, or discharge this Agreement, or any portion thereof, shall be valid or enforceable unless it is in writing and signed by all parties to this Agreement.
7. Advice of Counsel. Each Party to this Agreement has reviewed the Agreement independently, has had the opportunity to consult counsel, is fully informed of the terms and effect of this Agreement, and has not relied in any way on any inducement, representation, or advice of any other Party in deciding to enter into this Agreement.
8. This Agreement shall be interpreted and enforced in accordance with the laws of the State of California, without regard to California's choice of law rules.
9. Severability. Each provision of this Agreement is severable, and in the event that any provision of this Agreement is held to be invalid or unenforceable, the remainder of this Agreement remains in full force and effect to the extent necessary to fulfill the Agreement's purpose and the intent of the parties.
10. Waiver. The failure of any Party to enforce any provision of this Agreement shall not be construed as a waiver of any such provision, nor prevent such Party thereafter from enforcing such provision or any other provision of this Agreement. The rights and remedies granted all Parties herein are cumulative and the election of one right or remedy by a Party shall not constitute a waiver of such Party's right to assert all other legal remedies available under this Agreement or otherwise provided by law.
11. Captions. The captions by which the sections and subsections of this Agreement are identified are for convenience only, and shall have no effect whatsoever upon their interpretation.
12. This Agreement may be executed by facsimile and in multiple counterparts, and the counterparts shall be deemed to be an original, and such counterparts together shall constitute one and the same instrument.
13. This Agreement is deemed to have been drafted equally by the Parties; it will not be interpreted for or against either party on the ground that said party drafted it.

14. SB 1402 Statement

Senate Bill 1402 (Dutton, Chapter 413, statutes of 2010, Health and Safety Code section 39619.7) requires CARB to provide information on the basis for the penalties it seeks. This required information, which is provided throughout this settlement agreement, is summarized here.

The manner in which the penalty amount was determined, including a per unit or per vehicle penalty.

Penalties must be set at levels sufficient to discourage violations. The penalties in this matter were determined in consideration of all relevant circumstances, including the eight factors specified in Health and Safety Code section 43024.

The per unit penalty in this case for violations that occurred prior to January 1, 2017, is a maximum of five hundred dollars (\$500) per unit per strict liability violation. The per unit penalty in this case for violations that occurred on or after January 1, 2017, is a maximum of thirty-seven thousand five hundred dollars (\$37,500) per unit per strict liability violation. The penalty obtained in this case is two hundred fifty dollars (\$250) per unit for ten (10) Subject Parts. This reflects the fact that this was an unintentional, first time violation for REN, and REN's full and willing cooperation with the investigation.

The provision of law the penalty is being assessed under and why that provision is most appropriate for that violation.

CARB alleges that the penalty provision being applied in this case, Health and Safety Code section 43016, is appropriate because REN allegedly sold, and/or offered for sale, and/or advertised the subject non-California certified aftermarket parts that were not exempted pursuant to California Code of Regulations, title 13, section 2222.

Is the penalty being assessed under a provision of law that prohibits the emission of pollution at a specified level, and, if so a quantification of excess emissions, if it is practicable to do so.

The provisions cited above do not prohibit emissions above a specified level. It is not practicable to quantify these emissions, because the information necessary to do so, such as emission rates and time of use, is not available. There are no testing results available that would indicate how much emissions increased as a result of the use of the uncertified aftermarket parts. However, since the aftermarket parts were not certified for sale in California, emissions attributable to them are illegal and excess. The parties had adequate opportunity to conduct such testing, but elected not to do so in the interests of settlement and because of the time and expense involved.

15. REN acknowledges that CARB has complied with SB 1402 in prosecuting and settling this case. Specifically, CARB has considered all relevant facts, including those listed at Health and Safety Code section 43024, has explained the manner in which the penalty amount was calculated (including a per unit or per vehicle

penalty, if appropriate), has identified the provision of law under which the penalty is being assessed, and has considered and determined that this penalty is not being assessed under a provision of law that prohibits the emission of pollutants at a specified level.

16. Penalties were determined based on the unique circumstances of this matter, considered together with the need to remove any economic benefit from noncompliance, the goal of deterring future violations and obtaining swift compliance, the consideration of past penalties in similar case negotiation, and the potential costs and risk associated with litigating these particular violations. The penalty reflects violations extending over a certain period of time, considered together with the complete circumstances of this case.
17. The penalty in this case was based in part on confidential business information provided by REN that is not retained by CARB in the ordinary course of business. The penalty in this case was also based on confidential settlement communications between CARB and REN that CARB does not retain in the ordinary course of business either. The penalty also reflects CARB's assessment of the relative strength of its case against REN, the desire to avoid the uncertainty, burden and expense of litigation, obtain swift compliance with the law and remove any unfair advantage that REN may have secured from its alleged actions.

California Air Resources Board

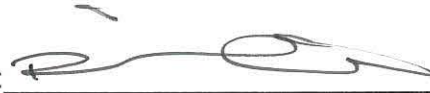
By: _____



Name: Dr. Todd P. Sax
Title: Chief, Enforcement Division
Date: 01/02/19

Ren Motowerks, LLC

By: _____



Name: Brian Gin
Title: Chief Executive Officer
Date: 12/20/18