

## **SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT**

This Settlement Agreement is entered into between the California Air Resources Board (CARB), with its principal location at 1001 I Street, Sacramento, California 95814; and Quality Bicycle Products, a General Public Benefit Company (Quality Bicycle Products, GBC), with its principal location at 6400 West 105th Street, Bloomington, Minnesota 55438 (collectively, the "Parties," or individually, "Party").

### **LEGAL BACKGROUND**

- (1) Purpose. The California Health and Safety Code requires CARB to adopt regulations to achieve the maximum feasible reduction in volatile organic compounds (VOCs) from consumer products. (Health & Saf. Code § 41712, subd (b).)
- (2) Regulation. CARB adopted the *Regulation for Reducing Emissions from Consumer Products* (Consumer Products Regulation) to reduce VOCs from consumer products, in accordance with Health and Safety Code section 41712. (Cal. Code Regs., tit.17, §§ 94507 et seq.)
- (3) Regulatory Provisions. Any person who sells, supplies, offers for sale, or manufactures any consumer product for use in California shall comply with the standards set forth in the Consumer Products Regulation, including reporting, displaying the date of manufacture, and other administrative requirements. (Cal. Code Regs., tit.17, §§ 94507, 94512.)
- (4) Penalty Provisions. Failure to comply with the regulatory requirements is a violation of State law that may result in penalties of up to ten thousand dollars (\$10,000.00 USD) for each day in which a violation occurs. (Health & Saf. Code § 42402, subd. (b).)

### **CASE BACKGROUND**

- (5) Corporate Entity. At all relevant times, Quality Bicycle Products, GBC was organized under the laws of Minnesota as a corporation and conducted business in the State of California.
- (6) Allegations. CARB alleges that, as outlined in Notice of Violation CP22-05-05, Quality Bicycle Products, GBC violated the Consumer Products Regulation by selling, supplying, offering for sale, or manufacturing for use in California the multi-purpose lubricant "Buzzy's Slick Honey," without displaying a date of manufacture or a date code on the product container or package. CARB alleges that if the allegations described in Paragraph 6 were proven, civil penalties could be imposed against Quality Bicycle Products, GBC for each and every day the noncompliant product was sold, supplied, offered for sale, or manufactured for use in California.

- (7) Acknowledgment. Quality Bicycle Products, GBC admits to the facts in paragraphs 1 through 6, but denies any liability resulting from said allegations.
- (8) Consideration. In consideration of the foregoing, and of the promises and facts set forth herein, the Parties desire to settle and resolve all claims, disputes, and obligations relating to the above-listed alleged violations, and voluntarily agree to resolve this matter by means of this Settlement Agreement. In order to resolve the violations described herein, Quality Bicycle Products, GBC has taken, or agrees to take, the actions enumerated below within the Terms and Conditions. Further, CARB accepts this Settlement Agreement in termination and full settlement of this matter and Notice of Violation CP22-05-05, issued on May 16, 2022.

### TERMS AND CONDITIONS

In consideration of CARB not filing a legal action against Quality Bicycle Products, GBC for the alleged violations referred to in Paragraph 6, above, and in consideration of Quality Bicycle Products, GBC's agreement to complete all terms and conditions set forth below, CARB and Quality Bicycle Products, GBC agree as follows:

- (9) Settlement Amount. Quality Bicycle Products, GBC shall pay a civil penalty of three thousand dollars (\$3,000.00 USD) to CARB within 30 calendar days from the date CARB notifies Quality Bicycle Products, GBC of the full execution of this Settlement Agreement.
- (10) Civil Penalty Payment Method. Quality Bicycle Products, GBC shall pay the civil penalty to CARB by check, credit card, wire transfer, or portal, payable to CARB, using instructions provided separately by CARB in a Payment Transmittal Form. Quality Bicycle Products, GBC is responsible for all payment processing fees. Quality Bicycle Products, GBC shall submit to CARB the Payment Transmittal Form provided separately by CARB with its payment to ensure proper application. CARB shall deposit the civil penalty amount into the Air Pollution Control Fund for the purpose of carrying out CARB's duties and functions to ensure the integrity of its air pollution control programs. Should payment instructions change, CARB will provide notice to Quality Bicycle Products, GBC in accordance with Paragraph 12 (Notices).
- (11) Documents. Quality Bicycle Products, GBC shall promptly email or mail the signed and dated Settlement Agreement to the address or email in Paragraph 12 (Notices).
- (12) Notices. Unless otherwise specified in this Settlement Agreement, whenever notifications, submissions, or communications are required by this Settlement Agreement, they shall be submitted in writing to the address or email below:

As to CARB:

California Air Resources Board  
Enforcement Division / Settlement Agreements  
Consumer Products Enforcement Section  
P.O. Box 2815  
Sacramento, California 95812-2815  
Settlement\_Agreement@arb.ca.gov

As to Quality Bicycle Products, GBC

Matt Moore  
General Counsel  
Quality Bicycle Products, GBC  
6400 West 105th Street  
Bloomington, Minnesota 55438  
(952) 941-9391 ext. 1255  
Mmoore@qbp.com

Any Party may, by five days' written notice to the other Parties, change its designated notice recipient or notice address provided above. Notices submitted pursuant to this section shall be deemed submitted upon emailing or mailing.

- (13) Repeat Violations. Quality Bicycle Products, GBC agrees to comply with all regulatory requirements, and acknowledges that repeat violations could result in increased penalties in the future.
- (14) Entirety. This Settlement Agreement constitutes the entire agreement and understanding between the Parties concerning the Case Background, and supersedes and replaces any and all prior negotiations and agreements of any kind, whether written or oral, between the Parties concerning the Case Background hereof. This Settlement Agreement consists of 8 pages and 31 paragraphs.
- (15) Binding Effect. This Settlement Agreement binds Quality Bicycle Products, GBC, and any principals, officers, receivers, trustees, successors and assignees, subsidiary and parent corporations, and CARB and any successor agency that may have responsibility for and jurisdiction over the subject matter of this Settlement Agreement.
- (16) Effective Date. The effective date shall be the date upon which this Settlement Agreement is signed by all Parties.
- (17) Modification and Termination. No agreement to modify, amend, extend, supersede, terminate, or discharge this Settlement Agreement, or any portion

thereof, is valid or enforceable unless it is in writing and signed by all Parties to this Settlement Agreement.

- (18) Severability. Each provision of this Settlement Agreement is severable, and in the event that any provision of this Settlement Agreement is held to be illegal, invalid, or unenforceable in any jurisdiction, the remainder of this Settlement Agreement remains in full force and effect.
- (19) Choice of Law. This Settlement Agreement shall be interpreted and enforced in accordance with the laws of the State of California, without regard to California's choice-of-law rules.
- (20) Non-Discharge. It is further agreed that the penalties described in this Settlement Agreement are non-dischargeable under United States Code, title 11, section 523(a)(7), which provides an exception from discharge for any debt to the extent such debt is for a fine, penalty, or forfeiture payable to and for the benefit of a governmental unit.
- (21) Rules of Construction. Any rule of construction to the effect that ambiguities are to be resolved against the drafting party shall not be applied in interpreting this Settlement Agreement.
- (22) Non-Waiver. The failure to enforce any provision of this Settlement Agreement shall not be construed as a waiver of any such provision, nor prevent such Party thereafter from enforcing such provision or any other provision of this Settlement Agreement. The rights and remedies granted all Parties herein are cumulative and the election of one right or remedy by a Party shall not constitute a waiver of such Party's right to assert all other legal remedies available under this Settlement Agreement or otherwise provided by law.
- (23) Intent to be Bound. The Parties represent that: They have participated fully in the review and drafting of this Settlement Agreement; understand and accept all terms; enter into this Settlement Agreement freely and voluntarily; have had an opportunity to consult with legal counsel; are fully informed of the terms and effect of this Settlement Agreement; have agreed to this Settlement Agreement after independent investigation and agree it was not arrived at through fraud, duress, or undue influence; and knowingly and voluntarily intend to be legally bound by this Settlement Agreement.
- (24) Venue. The Superior Court of California, located in the County of Sacramento, shall hear any dispute between the Parties arising from this Settlement Agreement.

- (25) Counterparts and Electronic Signatures. This Settlement Agreement may be executed in counterparts. Electronic, facsimile, or photocopied signatures shall be considered as valid signatures.
- (26) Release. In consideration of full payment of the civil penalty and all other undertakings above, CARB hereby releases Quality Bicycle Products, GBC and its principals, officers, receivers, trustees, successors and assignees, subsidiary, and parent corporations, from any claims CARB may have based on the circumstances described in all paragraphs contained in the Case Background above.
- (27) Authority. The undersigned represents that he or she has full authority to enter into this Settlement Agreement.

### **PENALTY BASIS**

- (28) Per Unit Penalty. The strict liability per-unit penalty in this case is a maximum of \$10,000.00 per violation per day under Health and Safety Code section 42402, subdivision (b).

Based on the factors in this case, including that the violator cooperated with the investigation, the per-unit penalty in this case is \$3,000.

- (29) Aggravating and Mitigating Factors. The penalties in this matter were determined in consideration of all relevant circumstances, including statutory factors, as described in CARB's Enforcement Policy. CARB considered whether the violator came into compliance quickly and cooperated with the investigation; the extent of harm to public health, safety and welfare; the nature and persistence of the violation, including compliance history; preventative efforts taken; the innovative nature and the magnitude of the effort required to comply, and the accuracy, reproducibility, and repeatability of the efforts to attain, or provide for, compliance prior to violation; action taken to mitigate the violation; the financial burden to the violator; and voluntary disclosure. The penalties are set at levels sufficient to deter violations, to remove any economic benefit or unfair advantage from noncompliance, to obtain swift compliance, and with consideration of the potential costs, risks, and uncertainty associated with litigation. Penalties in future cases might be smaller or larger, depending on the unique circumstances of the case.
- (30) Confidential Business Information. CARB may have based this penalty in part on confidential business information provided by Quality Bicycle Products, GBC or confidential settlement communications.

(31) Effect of Settlement/Reservation of Rights. The following shall apply:

- (a) This Settlement Agreement resolves the civil claims of CARB for the violations alleged in this Settlement Agreement, and in Notice of Violation CP22-05-05, issued on May 16, 2022.
- (b) CARB reserves, and this Settlement Agreement is without prejudice to, all claims, rights, and remedies against Quality Bicycle Products, GBC with respect to all matters not expressly resolved in this Settlement Agreement. Notwithstanding any other provision of the Settlement Agreement, CARB reserves all claims, rights, and remedies, whether in law or equity, against Quality Bicycle Products, GBC with respect to:
  - (i) Noncompliance with or enforcement of any provision of this Settlement Agreement;
  - (ii) Facts that were not disclosed by Quality Bicycle Products, GBC to CARB;
  - (iii) Violation of the California Health and Safety Code and its implementing regulations, or other State laws, regulations, or permit condition(s) not expressly resolved in this Settlement Agreement;
  - (iv) Any imminent and substantial endangerment to the public health, welfare, or the environment in California, whether related to the violations addressed in this Settlement Agreement or otherwise;
  - (v) Any criminal liability; and
  - (vi) Any claim(s) of any officer or agency of the United States or California other than CARB.
- (c) In any subsequent administrative or judicial proceeding initiated by CARB for injunctive relief, civil penalties, or other appropriate relief relating to enforcement of the Settlement Agreement, Quality Bicycle Products, GBC shall not assert, and may not maintain, any defense or claim based upon the principles of waiver, res judicata, collateral estoppel, issue preclusion, claim preclusion, claim-splitting, or other defenses based upon any contention that the claims raised by CARB in the subsequent proceeding were or should have been brought in the instant case.
- (d) This Settlement Agreement does not limit or affect the rights of Quality Bicycle Products, GBC or CARB against any third parties not covered by this Settlement Agreement, nor does it limit the rights of third parties not covered by this Settlement Agreement against Quality Bicycle Products, GBC, except as otherwise provided by law. This Settlement Agreement shall

not be construed to create rights in, or grant any cause of action to, any third party not covered by this Settlement Agreement.

- (e) This Settlement Agreement is not a permit, or a modification of any permit, under any federal, State, or local laws or regulations. Quality Bicycle Products, GBC is responsible for achieving and maintaining compliance with all applicable federal, State, and local laws, regulations, and permits; Quality Bicycle Products, GBC's compliance with this Settlement Agreement shall not be a defense to any action commenced pursuant to any such laws, regulations, or permits. CARB does not, by its execution of this Settlement Agreement, warrant or aver in any manner that Quality Bicycle Products, GBC's compliance with any aspect of this Settlement Agreement will result in compliance with any provisions of federal, State, or local laws, regulations, or permits.

ACKNOWLEDGED AND ACCEPTED BY:

**California Air Resources Board**

Signature: /S/

Name: Todd P. Sax, D.Env.

Title: Chief, Enforcement Division

Date: June 17, 2022

**Quality Bicycle Products, GBC**

Signature: /S/

Name: Casey Adams

Title: VP of Finance

Date: June 17, 2022