

## SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

This Settlement Agreement is entered into between the California Air Resources Board (CARB), with its principal location at 1001 I Street, Sacramento, California 95814; and Hawk Transportation Inc. with its principal location at 15283 Arrow Boulevard, Fontana, California 92335-3250 (collectively, the "Parties," or individually, "Party").

### LEGAL BACKGROUND

- (1) Purpose. The California Health and Safety Code mandates the reduction of emission of air pollution from motor vehicles, creates the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program, and requires CARB to adopt regulations that require owners and operators of heavy-duty vehicles to perform regular inspections of their vehicles for excess emissions. (Health & Saf. Code §§ 43013, 43018, 43701, 44011.6.)

The California Health and Safety Code mandates the reduction of emission of air pollution from motor vehicles, creates the Motor Vehicle Inspection Program, and requires CARB to adopt regulations that require owners and operators of heavy-duty vehicles to perform regular inspections of their vehicles for excess emissions. (Health & Saf. Code §§ 43013, 43018, 43701, 44011.6.)

- (2) Regulation. CARB adopted the "*Periodic Smoke Inspections of Heavy-Duty Diesel-Powered Vehicles*" Regulation (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 13, §§ 2190 et seq.) (PSIP Regulation) to reduce excess smoke opacity emissions from heavy-duty vehicles.

CARB adopted the "*Heavy-Duty Diesel Smoke Emission Testing, and Heavy-Duty Vehicle Emission Control Inspections*" Regulation (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 13, §§ 2180-2189) (HDVIP Regulation) to reduce excess smoke emissions from heavy-duty vehicles.

- (3) Regulatory Provisions. The PSIP Regulation requires owners and operators of heavy-duty diesel vehicles with gross vehicle weight ratings greater than 6,000 pounds that operate within the State of California to conduct annual smoke opacity inspections (or on-board diagnostic review for model year 2013 engines or newer) of their vehicles by a CARB-approved trained smoke tester, using smoke test equipment and procedures that comply with the Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) procedures J1667, "Snap Acceleration Smoke Test Procedure for Heavy-Duty Powered Vehicles. Owners and Operators must also keep records of this data and provide to CARB upon request. (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 13, §§ 2190-2194.)

The HDVIP Regulation prohibits the operation of heavy-duty vehicles in California that exceed the applicable smoke opacity standards, as well as vehicles that are inadequately maintained or have defective emission control components. It authorizes CARB to inspect on-road heavy-duty vehicles for excess smoke

emissions and engine tampering, and to issue citations to the vehicle owner, who must repair the engines exceeding the smoke opacity standards, perform post-repair opacity testing, and submit proof of the repairs along with assessed penalties. Owners of heavy-duty vehicles must also affix an Emission Control Label (ECL). (Cal. Code Regs., tit. 13, §§ 2180-2189.)

- (4) Penalty Provisions. Failure to comply with the regulatory requirements is a violation of state law that may result in penalties up to forty thousand, seven hundred twenty-five dollars (\$40,725) for each strict liability violation of the PSIP Regulation. (Health & Saf. Code, § 43016; Cal. Code Regs., tit.13, § 2190 et seq.)

Failure to comply with the regulatory requirements is a violation of state law that may result in penalties up to one thousand eight hundred dollars (\$1,800) for each strict liability violation of the HDVIP Regulation, respectively, for each day in which the violation occurs. (Health & Saf. Code, § 44011.6; Cal. Code Regs., tit.13, § 2185.)

### **CASE BACKGROUND**

- (5) Corporate Entity. At all relevant times, Hawk Transportation Inc. was organized under the laws of California as a corporation and conducted business in the State of California.
- (6) Allegations. This Settlement Agreement resolves Notice of Violation (NOV) 00360, which was issued on November 4, 2020. CARB alleges Hawk Transportation Inc. violated the PSIP Regulation by owning or operating heavy-duty vehicles with gross vehicle weight greater than 6,000 pounds in California and failing to provide records to CARB upon request, resulting in 54 violations, as outlined in NOV 00365. CARB alleges Hawk Transportation Inc. violated the HDVIP Regulation by having defective emission control components for its fleet of heavy-duty vehicles for 2021, resulting in two violations, as outlined in citation T01093021001GP and T01101321001GP. These citations will be cleared through this Agreement.

CARB alleges that if the allegations described in paragraphs 1 through 6 were proven, civil penalties could be imposed against Hawk Transportation Inc. for each and every vehicle involved in the violations and each day.

- (7) Acknowledgment. Hawk Transportation Inc. admits to the facts in paragraphs 1 through 6, but denies any liability resulting from said allegations.
- (8) Consideration. In consideration of the foregoing, and of the promises and facts set forth herein, the Parties desire to settle and resolve all claims, disputes, and obligations relating to the above-listed alleged violations and voluntarily agree to resolve this matter by means of this Settlement Agreement. In order to resolve the

violations described herein, Hawk Transportation Inc. has taken, or agrees to take, the actions enumerated below within the Terms and Conditions. Further, CARB accepts this Settlement Agreement in termination and full settlement of this matter.

### TERMS AND CONDITIONS

In consideration of CARB not filing a legal action against Hawk Transportation Inc. for the alleged violations referred to above in the Legal Background and Case Background, and Hal Hays Construction, Inc., Heritage Transportation, Inc., Golden Bear Equipment, Inc., and Cal Pacific Constructors, Inc.'s agreement to complete all terms and conditions set forth below, CARB and Hawk Transportation Inc. agree as follows:

(9) Settlement Amount. Hawk Transportation Inc. shall pay a civil penalty of twenty-seven thousand six hundred dollars (\$27,600 USD). Hawk Transportation Inc. shall make the first payment within 30 calendar days from the date CARB notifies Hawk Transportation Inc. of the full execution of the Settlement Agreement in accordance with the payment schedule in Paragraph 10, Payment Plan and Schedule.

(10) Payment Plan and Schedule. Pursuant to this Settlement Agreement, Hawk Transportation Inc. shall make payments below:

<b>Payment Due Date:</b>	<b>In the Amount Of and Payable To:</b>	
<b>30 days from notification of signed settlement agreement</b>	<b>\$5,100</b>	<b>California Air Resources Board</b>
<b>60 days from notification of signed settlement agreement</b>	<b>\$4,500</b>	<b>California Air Resources Board</b>
<b>90 days from notification of signed settlement agreement</b>	<b>\$4,500</b>	<b>California Air Resources Board</b>
<b>120 days from notification of signed settlement agreement</b>	<b>\$4,500</b>	<b>California Air Resources Board</b>
<b>150 days from notification of signed settlement agreement</b>	<b>\$4,500</b>	<b>California Air Resources Board</b>
<b>180 days from notification of signed settlement agreement</b>	<b>\$4,500</b>	<b>California Air Resources Board</b>

- (11) Civil Penalty Payment Method. Hawk Transportation Inc. shall pay the civil penalty by check, credit card, wire transfer, or portal, payable to CARB, using instructions provided separately by CARB in a Payment Transmittal Form. Hawk Transportation Inc. is responsible for all payment processing fees. Payments shall be accompanied by the Payment Transmittal Form to ensure proper application. CARB shall deposit the civil penalty amount into the Air Pollution Control Fund for the purpose of carrying out CARB's duties and functions to ensure the integrity of its air pollution control programs. Should payment instructions change, CARB will provide notice to Hawk Transportation Inc. in accordance with Paragraph 17 (Notices).
- (12) Other Relief. Hawk Transportation Inc. shall comply with one of the following options: attend the California Council on Diesel Education and Technology (CCDET I) class, (SAE J1667 Snap Acceleration Smoke Test Procedure for Heavy-Duty Diesel Powered Vehicles) as described on the CCDET webpage [www.ccdet.org/class-schedule/](http://www.ccdet.org/class-schedule/), or CARB's Online Training for Fleet Owners/Employees (MS529 Online Smoke-Test Training) at <https://ww2.arb.ca.gov/our-work/programs/heavy-duty-diesel-inspection-periodic-smoke-inspection-program/hdvp-psip>.
- (a) Hawk Transportation Inc. shall have the fleet maintenance manager (or equivalent) attend the CCDET I class or the CARB Online Training for Fleet Owners/Employees (MS529 Online Smoke-Test Training). Proof of completion of either course shall be to CARB within six months of the date of this Agreement and be maintained in each applicable employee's file for the term of his or her employment.
- (b) If Hawk Transportation Inc. uses a contractor to perform the annual smoke opacity testing required under the PSIP Regulation, in addition to having the fleet maintenance manager (or equivalent) attend the CCDET I or CARB course, Hawk Transportation Inc. shall obtain proof that the contractor's staff conducting the smoke opacity tests completed the CCDET I course within the past four years. This proof of CCDET I completion shall be provided to CARB with PSIP Regulation records as required by this Agreement and be maintained with the annual PSIP Regulation records.
- (13) Other Relief. As is typically required, Hawk Transportation Inc. shall submit copies of all PSIP Regulation compliance records for 2021 after the close of the audit to CARB by January 31 of the following year. CARB acknowledges that Hawk Transportation Inc. has already submitted copies of all PSIP Regulation compliance records for year 2020 and has therefore complied with that requirement. CARB reserves the right to visit any Hawk Transportation Inc. fleet location at any time to conduct compliance audits for the HDVIP and PSIP Regulation, or any other applicable CARB program.

Hawk Transportation Inc. Settlement Agreement  
Notice of Violation: NOV 00360

- (14) Other Relief. Hawk Transportation Inc. shall provide proof of correction, in addition to paying the penalty that is included in this agreement, to clear citations T01093021001GP and T01101321001GP within 30 days of full execution of the Settlement Agreement.
- (15) Acceleration. If any payment is more than thirty (30) calendar days late from the payment schedule deadline, the entire remaining balance is accelerated to become due and payable immediately without notice or demand.
- (16) Documents. Hawk Transportation Inc. shall promptly email or mail the signed and dated Settlement Agreement, with copy of proof of payment of the penalty, a copy of the Payment Transmittal Form(s) (if applicable), and the signed and dated Compliance Plan (if applicable) to the address or email in Paragraph 17 (Notices).
- (17) Notices. Unless otherwise specified in this Settlement Agreement, whenever notifications, submissions, or communications are required by this Settlement Agreement, they shall be submitted in writing to the address or email below:

As to CARB:

California Air Resources Board  
Enforcement Division / Settlement Agreements  
Diesel Programs Enforcement Branch/Specialized Fleet Enforcement  
Section  
P.O. Box 2815  
Sacramento, California 95812-2815  
Settlement\_Agreement@arb.ca.gov

As to Hawk Transportation Inc.:

Hawk Transportation Inc.  
15238 Arrow Boulevard  
Fontana, California 92335-3250  
harry@hawktrans.com

Any Party may, by written notice to the other Parties, change its designated notice recipient or notice address provided above. Notices submitted pursuant to this section shall be deemed submitted upon emailing or mailing.

- (18) Recovery of Costs. If the Attorney General files a civil action to enforce this Settlement Agreement, Hawk Transportation Inc. shall pay all costs of investigating and prosecuting the action, including expert fees, reasonable attorneys' fees, and costs.

- (19) Repeat Violations. Hawk Transportation Inc. agrees to comply with all regulatory requirements and acknowledges that repeat violations could result in increased penalties in the future.
- (20) Entirety. This Settlement Agreement constitutes the entire agreement and understanding between the Parties concerning the Case Background, and supersedes and replaces any and all prior negotiations and agreements of any kind, whether written or oral, between the Parties concerning the Case Background hereof. This Settlement Agreement consists of 9 pages and 38 paragraphs.
- (21) Binding Effect. This Settlement Agreement binds Hawk Transportation Inc., and any principals, officers, receivers, trustees, successors and assignees, subsidiary and parent corporations and CARB and any successor agency that may have responsibility for and jurisdiction over the subject matter of this Settlement Agreement.
- (22) Effective Date. The effective date shall be the date upon which this Settlement Agreement is fully executed.
- (23) Modification and Termination. No agreement to modify, amend, extend, supersede, terminate, or discharge this Settlement Agreement, or any portion thereof, is valid or enforceable unless it is in writing and signed by all Parties to this Settlement Agreement.
- (24) Severability. Each provision of this Settlement Agreement is severable, and in the event that any provision of this Settlement Agreement is held to be illegal, invalid or unenforceable in any jurisdiction, the remainder of this Settlement Agreement remains in full force and effect.
- (25) Choice of Law. This Settlement Agreement shall be interpreted and enforced in accordance with the laws of the State of California, without regard to California's choice-of-law rules.
- (26) Non-Discharge. It is further agreed that the penalties described in this Settlement Agreement are non-dischargeable under United States Code, title 11, section 523(a)(7), which provides an exception from discharge for any debt to the extent such debt is for a fine, penalty, or forfeiture payable to and for the benefit of a governmental unit.
- (27) Not Tax Deductible. For purposes of this Settlement Agreement, Hawk Transportation Inc. shall not deduct any monies spent to comply with any provision of this Settlement Agreement in calculating and submitting its federal, state, or local income tax.

- (28) Rules of Construction. Any rule of construction to the effect that ambiguities are to be resolved against the drafting party shall not be applied in interpreting this Settlement Agreement.
- (29) Non-Waiver. The failure to enforce any provision of this Settlement Agreement shall not be construed as a waiver of any such provision, nor prevent such Party thereafter from enforcing such provision or any other provision of this Settlement Agreement. The rights and remedies granted all Parties herein are cumulative and the election of one right or remedy by a Party shall not constitute a waiver of such Party's right to assert all other legal remedies available under this Settlement Agreement or otherwise provided by law.
- (30) Intent to be Bound. The Parties represent that: They have participated fully in the review and drafting of this Settlement Agreement; understand and accept all terms; enter into this Settlement Agreement freely and voluntarily; have had an opportunity to consult with legal counsel; are fully informed of the terms and effect of this Settlement Agreement; have agreed to this Settlement Agreement after independent investigation and agree it was not arrived at through fraud, duress, or undue influence; and knowingly and voluntarily intend to be legally bound by this Settlement Agreement.
- (31) Venue. The Superior Court of California, located in the County of Sacramento, shall hear any dispute between the Parties arising from this Settlement Agreement.
- (32) Counterparts and Electronic Signatures. This Settlement Agreement may be executed in counterparts. Electronic, facsimile or photocopied signatures shall be considered as valid signatures.
- (33) Release. In consideration of the full completion of civil penalty and all other undertakings above, CARB hereby releases Hawk Transportation Inc. and its principals, officers, receivers, trustees, successors and assignees, subsidiary and parent corporations, from any claims CARB may have based on the circumstances described in all paragraphs contained in the Case Background above.
- (34) Authority. The undersigned represents that he or she has full authority to enter into this Settlement Agreement.

#### **PENALTY BASIS**

- (35) Per Unit Penalty. The per unit or per vehicle penalty in the first violation is a maximum of forty thousand seven hundred twenty-five dollars (\$40,725) per vehicle for violation of Health and Saf. Code, § 43016 and PSIP Regulation (Cal. Code Regs., tit.13, § 2190 et seq). The penalty of \$27,000 over an unspecified number of days of violation is for 30 noncompliant heavy-duty vehicles. The per unit penalty in

this violation is approximately \$500 per noncompliant vehicle. The per unit or per vehicle penalty in the second violation is a maximum of one thousand eight hundred dollars (\$1,800) per day for each day the vehicle was in violation of the Health and Safety Code section 44011.6 and HDVIP Regulation. (Cal. Code Regs., tit.13, § 2185.) The penalty in the third violation is \$600 over an unspecified number of days in violation for two noncompliant heavy-duty vehicles, for citations T01093021001GP and T01101321001GP issued on September 30, 2021 and October 13, 2021, respectively. The per unit penalty in this violation is approximately \$300 per noncompliant vehicle.

The total penalty for the PSIP violations and HDVIP violation is \$27,600.

- (36) Emissions. The provisions pursuant to the PSIP regulation cited above do prohibit emissions above a specified level. Without information on usage and emission rates, it is not practicable to quantify the excess emissions. However, since CARB has alleged that the vehicles did not meet the regulatory requirements, all of the emissions from it were excess and illegal.

The provisions cited above pursuant to the HDVIP regulation do prohibit emissions above a specified level. Without information on usage and emission rates, it is not practicable to quantify the excess emissions. However, since CARB has alleged that the vehicle did not meet the regulatory requirements, all of the emissions from it were excess and illegal.

- (37) Aggravating and Mitigating Factors. The penalties in this matter were determined in consideration of all relevant circumstances, including statutory factors as described in CARB's Enforcement Policy. CARB considered whether the violator came into compliance quickly and cooperated with the investigation; the extent of harm to public health, safety and welfare; nature and persistence of the violation, including the magnitude of the excess emissions; compliance history; preventative efforts taken; innovative nature and the magnitude of the effort required to comply, and the accuracy, reproducibility, and repeatability of the available test methods; efforts to attain, or provide for, compliance prior to violation; action taken to mitigate the violation; financial burden to the violator; and voluntary disclosure. The penalties are set at levels sufficient to deter violations, to remove any economic benefit or unfair advantage from noncompliance, to obtain swift compliance, and the potential costs, risks, and uncertainty associated with litigation. Penalties in future cases might be smaller or larger depending on the unique circumstances of the case.
- (38) Confidential Business Information. CARB based this penalty in part on confidential business information provided by Hawk Transportation Inc. and confidential settlement communications, neither of which are retained by CARB in the ordinary course of business.



ACKNOWLEDGED AND ACCEPTED BY:

**California Air Resources Board**

Signature: /S/

Name: Todd P. Sax, D. Env.

Title: Chief, Enforcement Division

Date: 12/15/2021

**Hawk Transportation Inc.**

Signature: /S/

Name: Harry Singh

Title: Vice President

Date: 12/14/2021