# Zero-Emission Powertrain Certification (ZEP Cert)

4th Public Workshop El Monte, CA July 25, 2018

#### Meeting materials available at:

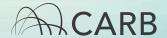
https://ww2.arb.ca.gov/our-work/programs/zero-emission-powertrain-certification

Call-in Number: 1 (877)-951-7311

International Number: 1 (203)-607-0666

Passcode: 3187871

GoToMeeting: https://attendee.gotowebinar.com/register/2062147644347345411



### Agenda

- Changes since last workshop
- Vehicle Certification
- Powertrain Certification
- Next Steps
- Regulatory Language Discussion



### **Changes Since Last Workshop**

- Alternative Process in HD Phase 2 GHG
  - Excludes ZE vehicle conversions
  - Excludes off-road powertrains
  - Considering making ZEP Cert optional
- Changed communications requirement
- Removal of towing and in-use testing requirements



# Zero-Emission Powertrain Certification

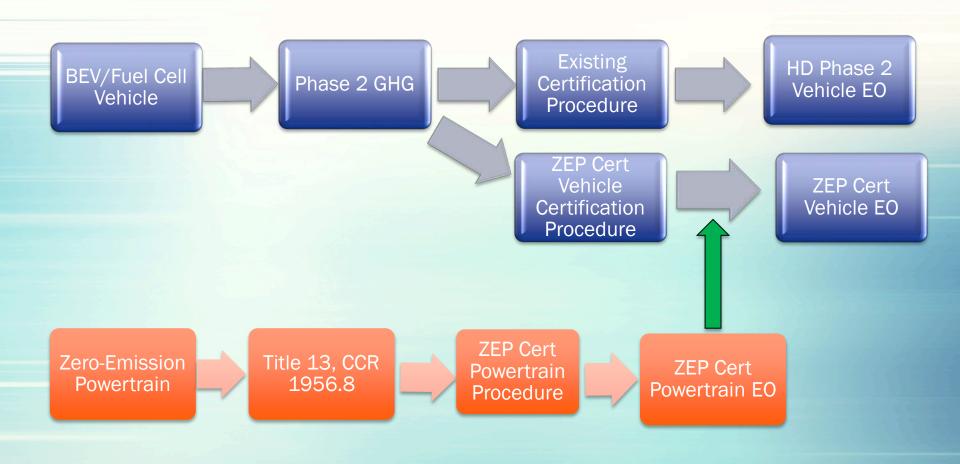
### Conceptual ZEP Cert Framework

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# "ZEP Cert" Process (Draft Proposal)





Vehicle

### **Vehicle Certification Topics**

- System Monitoring and Diagnostics
- Service and Repair
- Disclosure Statement
- Warranty and Reporting

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# System Monitoring and Diagnostics (Draft Proposal)

- Required Communications: Must be capable of communicating with scan tool meeting SAE J1978 specifications or J1939 network
- Specific parameters to be communicated through the scan tool: battery voltage, battery temperature, fault codes, remaining usable capacity of battery





## Service and Repair (Draft Proposal)

- Must have a service/dealer-level technical repair manual for the vehicle and provide to CARB
- Must provide updates and technical service bulletins to CARB
- Must provide dealer-level diagnostic software to CARB
- Make available to third-party repair facilities at reasonable cost (may require technical and/or safety training prerequisites)





## Disclosure Statement (Draft Proposal)

Disclosure statement to purchaser about considerations when buying a vehicle with a zero-emission powertrain

- Gradeability needs, acceleration requirements, max speed, range on work cycle, impacts on range from HVAC usage, and charging/fueling infrastructure.
- Warranty information and service/repair locations



# Vehicle Warranty and Reporting Certification (Draft Draft)

- Defects/workmanship for minimum of 3 years/50,000 miles
- Manufacturer shall specify warranted percentage of usable capacity
- Warranty reporting: Greater of 1% of CA sales or 10 valid claims for the same component failure
- Warranty recall: Greater of 4% of CA sales or 25 valid claims for the same component failure



Certification

- Zero-Emission Powertrain Definition
- Certification Test Groups
- Certification Testing
- System Monitoring and Diagnostics
- Warranty and Reporting

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#### "Zero-Emission Powertrain" includes:

- Electric motor
- System controller
- Generator
- On-board charger
- Battery management and thermal management system
- Energy storage system (batteries, capacitors, and flywheels)
- Interface to tractive mechanical power or power to a PTO system





- All powertrains in a test group shall contain same battery characteristics (e.g., chemistry, packaging, cooling strategies, etc.)
- Battery scaling (e.g., additional modules to increase total pack capacity) would be allowed in same test group



## Certification Testing (Draft Proposal)



### **Battery Capacity Test:**

- SAE J1798 (module-level testing acceptable)
- Testing within pack design parameters
- Results from module testing scalable to different pack configurations



# System Monitoring and Diagnostics (Draft Proposal)



- Must describe monitoring systems:
  - Battery Pack Management
  - Inverter Thermal Management
  - Electric Motor/Generator
  - Charging System
  - Fuel Cell Stack
- Must describe on-board means for assessing battery state of health and usable capacity
- Must identify fault modes and store faults



## Warranty and Reporting (Draft Proposal)



- Defects/workmanship for minimum of 3 years/50,000 miles
- Warranty reporting: Greater of 1% of CA sales or 10 valid claims for the same component failure
- Warranty recall: Greater of 4% of CA sales or 25 valid claims for the same component failure



### **Further Items for Consideration**

- Mandatory vs. Optional
  - Mandatory: Tiered requirements based on sales volume, or
  - Optional process that could be mandated by future ZE programs, including the proposed ZE Airport Shuttle Bus regulation and incentive programs.
- Including a standardized charging compatibility standard (SAE J3068)



### **Next Steps**

- Proposed regulation released for 45-Day public comments: October 2018
- Board consideration: December 2018



# ZEP Cert Rulemaking Contacts

David Eiges, Lead Staff

Phone: 626-575-6602

Email: david.eiges@arb.ca.gov

Matthew Diener, Staff

Phone: 626-575-6684

Email: matthew.diener@arb.ca.gov

David Chen, Manager, Advanced Emission Control Strategies Section

Phone: 626-350-6579

Email: david.chen@arb.ca.gov

https://ww2.arb.ca.gov/our-work/programs/zero-emission-powertrain-certification

